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Morning Oregonian.

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OREGON FARMERS' STATE CONVENTION.

Second Session.

AFTERNOON.

SALEM, June 10, 1873.

At 1 P. M., the Convention was called to order by the President.

A number of delegates who had arrived on the morning trains and boats, took their seats on the floor. Among the large body of delegates we noticed many familiar faces, some of them well known throughout the State as our most successful farmers, and all of them earnest laborers in the [illegible].

The committees were not ready to report.

Mr. John Kelly, of Lane, stated that he had not learned until recently that he was Chairman of the Committee on Manufactures. The Committee had prepared no report, but if the Convention would grant further time (until to-morrow morning), the Committee would then be prepared to submit a report. The request was granted.

Mr. Hartless called for the report of the Committee on Commerce. He thought it would be best to take up that report before the Convention adjourned to a permanent organization.

Mr. Powers was called on for a report from the Committee. Mr. Powers did not respond to the call.

Mr. Stamp offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That the President of this Convention appoint a committee of three to investigate the fence laws of the State of Oregon, and report to this Convention as soon as practicable.

Mr. [illegible]—Mr. President, my friend, Mr. [illegible] is inclined to be rather modest, and I [illegible] desire the object of the resolution to be [illegible] by some less modest friend. It is a [illegible] among the farmers in some sections that we have no Fence Law amounting to [illegible] in the Willamette Valley. Now we would like to know about this. The farmers of [illegible] county have been told that the Supreme Court of Oregon has ruled, in effect, that we have no Fence Law. To ascertain the facts concerning this matter will be the duty of the committee [illegible] the resolution.

Mr. [illegible] Stamp, of Polk, said that his friend (Mr. M.) had not stated the entire scope of the [illegible]. He thought it full time that the [illegible] state the question whether or not it is [illegible] without fences, except for pastures. [illegible] for farmers to consider this question.

[illegible] As regards the law at the present [illegible] I think we have a law, enacted by the last Legislature, which requires fences to be of a [illegible] height. Concerning the alleged [illegible] without fences, I would say [illegible] in Marion county the plan wouldn't do at all. In this county our land is so situated that we are compelled to farm in small pieces. We cannot [illegible] 200 and 900 acres in a farm; hence, we have to fence all our lands.

Mr. H. N. V. H[illegible], of Polk, thought the Convention was going a little fast, though he might be wrong. It is [illegible] by myself that I am a de[illegible] but it [illegible] to me that before any [illegible] we are at [illegible] patent to vote should be known.

The President [illegible] the point well taken.

The Committee on Credentials, through their Chairman, John H. Smith, of Linn, presented the following:

Mr. President [illegible] *of the Convention:* Your Committee on Credentials beg leave to submit the following: We find the gentlemen named below duly accredited delegates to this Convention. Messrs. H. N. V. Holmes and W. M. Walker, from [illegible] Club, Polk Co.; John T. [illegible] and W. A. Wolf[illegible], Syracuse Precinct, Linn county; T. M. [illegible], Scio, Linn county; L. Byrd, Stephen Starr and Ira F. M. Butler, [illegible] Polk county; Joseph Engle, Woodburn [illegible]; [illegible] Marion county; [illegible] Clatsop county; G. W. Dimmick, Hubbard, Marion county; [illegible], D. M. Boon and F. A. Patterson, [illegible] Polk county; B. A. Witzel, [illegible] Marion county; A. K. Olds, delegate [illegible], Yamhill county; L. Case, Buena Vista, Polk county.

The report was adopted.

Mr. Clark, of Marion, moved that all those now [illegible] seats on the floor, who are not members, be invited to take seats in the gallery. [illegible]

Mr. Smith—At the last session, Mr. Chairman, [illegible] citizens, not members, were appointed on [illegible], and entrusted with certain [illegible]. The status of these gentlemen seems to be [illegible] of some doubt. I would like to know whether or not the Convention regards these committees as members; because if not, I desire to make a motion that they be admitted to seats on the floor. Their appointment was a very irregular system, but the committees have performed important services, and I want to recognize the [illegible] in some way.

Mr. President—The appointment of these gentlemen was the work of the counties, and not of the Chair.

Mr. Minto—I second the motion because I believe it was the wish of the Convention to make these gentlemen members.

Mr. D. M. Boon, of Polk county, said that the delegates at large from Polk county—W. Brown and John Allen—are not present; also, that owing to a misunderstanding, Oak Point Club had sent too many delegates. He moved that Mr. H. Buford, the Oak Point delegate, be allowed to sit in the place of John Allen.

Mr. Clark thought it a questionable policy to [illegible] take the election of delegates to this Convention.

Mr. Boon's motion was lost.

The President declared that the question on the [illegible] delegates had been definitely settled. [illegible] now before the Convention is the [illegible] offered by Mr. Stump.

The resolution was adopted, and Messrs. J. V. [illegible], L. Davidson and John Downing were appointed as such committee.

Messrs. Davidson and Downing declined to [illegible] they had voted against the resolution, [illegible] the Convention would not suffer the withdrawal [illegible] their names.

Mr. [illegible] Powers, of Astoria, asked the Convention to define his position on the floor. He had been appointed a member of the committee on [illegible] at the last session. Mr. Minto had informed him that he (Mr. P.) was chairman of that committee, while some one else had said that Mr. Joseph Watt was such chairman.

The President notified Mr. Powers that the Convention had already declared its intention to [illegible] him as a delegate.

Mr. Powers—Then I have a report to present.

The Secretary read the following majority report of the Committee on Commerce. [See report [illegible] day's proceedings.]

Mr. Hartless—Mr. President, your committee did not agree very well. Mr. Watt, believing that he was the Chairman of the committee, issued a call notifying the committee to meet in Portland for the purpose of making inquiries into matters as related to their duties. Accordingly, I went to Portland, and there Mr. Watt and myself instituted that investigation and gathered that information which is [illegible] in the report of Mr. Watt and myself, I now hold in my hand, and which I have the honor to present to the Convention. I do not know what rule I claim the right to offer this, but am satisfied it contains matters of [illegible], and that by its reading the Convention will be enlightened.

Mr. President—The paper will be received as a minority report. The Secretary will read the minority report of the Committee on Commerce. [The report will be found in second day's proceedings.—REP.]

A long discussion on the merits of the two reports here followed. A press of matter excludes the debate as reported. The arguments were very generally of like nature with those advanced at the last session, on the subject of transferring the seat of commerce to Astoria.

Mr. Lowe created the first sensation of the day in taking the minority to task for their apparent friendliness to Portland. He was rather severe.

Mr. Hartless rose to reply. He said he had been denounced as a conspirator in the interest of Portland, when every man in the house knew that that was false!

Mr. Lowe—"You don't mean to to say that I'm a liar, do you, Mr. Hartless? You don't mean to say that I'm a liar!"

Mr. Hartless paid no attention to the interruption.

Mr. Smith moved the adoption of the majority report.

Mr. Hartless moved to amend the motion so as to strike out all that part which recommends Astoria as a shipping port above all others.

Upon this motion to amend occurred the longest discussion of the day.

Mr. Hartless, in defense of the minority report, said that Mr. Watt and himself had carefully studied the matter of the relative merits of Astoria and Portland as points for shipping farm products. They had come to the conclusion (he thought wisely) that it would not be prudent for them to attempt to change the established order of things—to transfer the seat of commercial empire from Portland to Astoria at one stroke of the pen. Hence they had, in their report, omitted all discussion of this much vexed question, and had spent the greater part of their time in the investigation of such matters as were of more immediate interest to the farming community generally.

Mr. Hartless defended himself against the imputation of "collusion with speculators and rings." The Committee had gone directly to the buyers and had obtained their views. The Convention should place its own estimate upon those views. They were given as the opinion of leading commercial gentlemen.

Mr. Corry—Hitherto Yamhill has been quiet. In that county we are disposed to recognize the physical geography of the country. We realize that we cannot make or unmake the fiat of nature in this matter of the seaport of Oregon. Portland is now the distributing center of the State. We accept this state of affairs, and propose to make the best of it. While we realize that these things are true, we are also aware of the fact that we are sometimes victimized—Do you know how, and by whom? By the middleman. There is the cankerous rust—the moth—the rust that consumes our substance. But these middlemen are to be heard. We mustn't implicitly believe all they say, neither must we foolishly deny all they say. As to report No. 2, isn't there more information there than in any speech or paper yet before this Convention? As to report No 1, it is a series of dry abstractions in physical geography. It says Astoria is a better port than Portland. But does it say 5 cents, 10 cents, 1 cent, or even ½ cent per bushel? No; they are only glittering generalities about the best seaport, geographical advantages, etc. I put these things to you as business men. The authors of this minority report (No. 2) have been assailed as the friends of Portland, and their private motives have been inquired into. As to these things I know nothing. They are strangers to me,—I am a stranger to them. But concerning the relative merits of the two reports, I say this: No. 2 affords facts and figures—the other affords nothing of value to us at this particular moment. I do not wish to injure Portland, nor do I wish unduly to exalt Astoria. Portland stands there, the metropolis, with the concentrated capital of a quarter of a century's labors. Let us respect these facts, for facts they are, and facts they will always be until some power higher and stronger than our strength shall change the current of events, and the configuration of our valleys and our streams.

Mr. Minto followed Mr. Curry in an address of marked strength and excellence. He urged the adoption of the majority report.

Messrs. Smith, Moore, Clark, Holmes, President Wilkens, and others, followed in brief speeches, all to the point and characterized by kindliness of feeling and most commendable frankness. After an exhaustive discussion of several hours, further consideration of the reports was postponed to 7 o'clock P. M.

EVENING SESSION.

The Convention was called to order at 7 o'clock P. M.

Mr. Hartless withdrew his amendments.

Mr. Smith, of Linn, moved the adoption of the first report.

Mr. Babcock, of Polk, moved to amend by adopting both reports.

Mr. Davidson, of Marion, offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That no gentleman be allowed to speak more than 15 minutes at one time, and not more than once on any one subject.

The resolution was adopted.

Mr. Smith, of Linn, moved that the two reports of the Committee on Commerce be referred to a special committee of five, with instructions to harmonize the diverse features of the reports, and report to-morrow morning. Carried.

The Chair appointed as such committee Messrs. Minto, Hartless, Davidson, Daniel Clark and Boon.

Mr. Hartless introduced the following preamble and resolutions:

WHEREAS, The free navigation of the Columbia is a matter of first importance to the agricultural interests of this State; and,

WHEREAS, The State has made suitable provision therefor by subsidizing a tug boat at large expense to the State to tow vessels in and out over the Columbia river bar; and,

WHEREAS, There has been great complaint amongst shippers and others interested in said navigation, of negligence in the owners of said tug boat, and inattention upon their part in respect to their duties under existing laws; and

WHEREAS, The owners of said tug boat have executed to the State a bond to secure upon their part the faithful performance of their contract with the State; and

WHEREAS, It is but just and proper that the owners of said tug boat be held to a strict performance of said contract on their part,

Be it, therefore, Resolved, That the attention of the District Attorney of the Fourth Judicial District be and the same is hereby most respectfully invited to this subject, and that he is requested to take such legal measures as he may think proper to [illegible] the forfeiture of said bond to the State, unless it shall appear that the terms thereof have been strictly complied with by said contractors, and—

That the Secretary of this Convention send a copy of the foregoing to the said District Attorney at Portland.

The resolution was adopted by unanimous vote.

Mr. John Kelly introduced the following resolution, which was read:

Resolved, That we, the farmers of Oregon, in Convention assembled, hereby pledge ourselves to vote for the man, as a member of our next Legislature, who will pledge himself, if elected, to vote for the enactment of a law regulating fares and freights on the rivers and railroads of Oregon.

Mr. Moore moved to indefinitely postpone the motion. Carried.

On motion the Convention adjourned to 8 o'clock to-morrow morning.

SECOND DAY.

SALEM, June 11, 1873.

The Convention was called to order at 8 A. M., President Wilkins in the chair.

The Committee on Constitution presented two reports, which were accepted and the Committee discharged.

The special committee of five, to whom were referred the reports of the Committee on Commerce, presented the following report:

Mr. President: Your Committee to whom was referred the majority and minority reports of your Committee on Commerce, beg leave to report that we have had the same under consideration, and after striking out such portion of the one as was inconsistent with the other, we unanimously recommend their adoption as a whole.

JOHN MINTO, Chairman.

MAJORITY REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE.

The committee to whom was referred the commercial interests of the producers of Oregon submit for your consideration the following report:

For commercial advantages Oregon is behind no State in the Union, both for foreign and domestic trade. The great river of the West which sweeps along her northern boundary, with its large tributaries passing through fertile valleys, affording over a thousand miles of navigable waters, and with the great improvements which have been, and which we may reasonably expect will be, made upon the shoals and rapids, will give facilities and cheapness of transportation, if properly guarded, nowhere else enjoyed on the Pacific slope, through to an extended inland country. The steamboat waters within her dominions, with a system of railroads completed, terminating at the open sea, within her own borders, will place Oregon in a high commercial position, and give to the producers relief from the enormous expense and waste to which they have been subjected from the indirect way in which our commerce and trade has been carried on; provided the right course be pursued in the future.

Your committee would at the outset lay down this proposition: that any State or country having within her own borders a good harbor with a safe and easy entrance, with a capacity to accommodate foreign and domestic trade, that it is of vital importance to that State or country that she pursue a policy encouraging a trade with foreign countries, so that all foreign articles consumed may be brought directly within her own domain from the country producing them, and that all articles of export may thus be sent directly to the best markets. The harbor at the mouth of the Columbia river gives to the State of Oregon these advantages. It is sufficient in depth of water on the Bar and capacity within to accommodate the trade of a large empire. It is easy of access, and a safe entrance without delays, provided a good and efficient tug boat is in attendance at the Bar, which should without fail always be the case. Ships of 2,000 tons burden, drawing 21 or 22 feet of water, pass in and out without difficulty full freighted. In fact, it may be considered one among the best harbors on the continent. Out of the 252 vessels which carried wheat from San Francisco to foreign countries during the year 1872, but two ships took out larger cargoes than the *Zouave* from the mouth of the Columbia river. No wrecks have been made at the entrance of the harbor during the employment of a tug boat, and fewer wrecks within the last twenty years than at any other barred harbor where the same amount of shipping has passed. These facts are shown by statistical reports made by a committee appointed by the Chamber of Congress at Astoria, to which report your committee would invite the attention of the members of this Convention. The question may be asked, is Astoria the proper place for the exchange of ocean and inland commerce, or is some other point upon the river more advantageous for our commerce? Your committee unhesitatingly answer Astoria is the place designated by nature and the laws of trade for the exchange of commerce for the Columbia River Valley, and for these reasons:

First, the Columbia river, above Tongue Point, is so obstructed by bars and shoals that ships such as can be employed most profitably in foreign trade, carrying large cargoes, cannot pass at any season of the year, or under any circumstances. The large class ships which carried wheat to foreign ports during the past season, after all expenses of towing and pilotage up and down the river, suffering delays by grounding and in waiting for high tides to float them over flats and bars, had finally to take in from one third to one-half their cargoes at Astoria, lightered to them by steamboats or barges from Portland. Other good reasons may be given. Several times since the settlement of the country the Columbia river has been blocked with ice for weeks at a time, so that no vessel could ascend the river, and trade and commerce was stopped, and the coasting steamers from San Francisco have had to discharge at Astoria, without receiving cargoes in return. What has so frequently happened will most likely happen again, but with railroad terminus at the open sea such a check to trade and commerce cannot occur. Your committee are satisfied that a persistent effort to make any other place the commercial depot than the mouth of the Columbia river will be vitally injurious to the best interests of the State, debarring her from a successful foreign trade, and would keep her, as she now is, in the background, tributary to other States, possessing no better ports than her own, and with less natural commercial advantages.

In view thereof, of the foregoing facts, your committee would recommend to the farmers of Oregon to transport their surplus produce direct to the seaport, especially their wheat and other heavy produce, there to await shipment to the best market at the least possible expense and handling, keeping it under their own control until finally sold. By placing cargoes of wheat in store at Astoria the freighting to that point may be reduced 15 or 20 cents per cental, and the charter of ships to take it to a foreign market may be obtained on much more reasonable terms than were obtained during the past season. Your committee are of the opinion that the commercial interests of our State are not sufficiently understood and cared for by our law makers, and we would suggest that the State, as soon as practicable, should cause to be placed upon the Columbia river bar a powerful and well equipped tug boat, wholly owned by the State, with a competent corps of pilots, with pilotage so reduced as to only pay the running expenses of the tug and the monthly wages of the pilots employed by the State. There exists no good reasons why the pilotage should be left to the pilots as a source of revenue. The tug boat should not be permitted to leave the pilot grounds unless the necessity of repairs compel her to do so; correct information and charts of the entrance and the harbor should be sent to every commercial city; thus the commercial interest of our young and growing State would be permanently advanced and her vast resources would be made known to the commercial world. Your committee would recommend that the farmers of Oregon see that the next Legislative Assembly ask for a steam revenue cutter to be stationed at the mouth of the Columbia river, and such other facilities for the protection and benefit of commerce as are granted to other harbors; especially that a telegraphic line be extended to that port as a commercial and military necessity, as the principal defences of our State are and must be there; hence the necessity of the telegraph to carry intelligence to and from that port.

Further, your committee would say we have conferred with merchants of this city and learn that the cost of our imports brought to us by way of San Francisco, as compared with shipments from Europe and Eastern ports, vary from 10 cents to 33⅓ cents per ton. For instance, the freight from Liverpool direct is from $13 to $15 per long ton (2,240 pounds), and from New York $20 per ton (2,000 pounds), and by way of San Francisco 25 cents per ton on the above rates. The difference in price on iron and steel direct, or bought in San Francisco, is from 25 cents to 33⅓ cents per ton.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

T. P. POWERS,
JOHN MINTO,
Committee.

MINORITY REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE.

A portion of your Committee (Messrs. Watt and Hartless) met in Portland on June 4th, and proceeded to visit the principal shipping and exporting houses.

Mr. R. R. Thompson, of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company, kindly offered us his time and influence, accompanied and introduced us and our project to the European shippers, by whom we were very cordially received, and the following inquiries were frankly and kindly answered:

1st. What is the prospect for tonnage to the European ports for the present harvest year?

We could hear of but three vessels now on the way with cargoes direct to the Columbia river—one near at hand, and one to arrive in early fall. This vessel has on board the double engine, steam plow and fixtures of Mr. R. R. Thompson, who is engaged largely in farming and experiments in Yamhill county, the other to arrive in early winter, all of which are consigned to the house of Messrs. Janion, & Rhodes, Portland. The remaining tonnage will either have to be brought in ballast, or from some other ports. We could hear of none direct from New York to our port, although it was thought that vessels would be more plenty, and that freights would rule somewhat lower than last year on this coast.

2d. Were they willing to buy direct of the farmers or their agents if they could get wheat in large quantities—say from twenty to fifty thousand bushels or more?

The universal answer was that they would *prefer* doing so, and could afford to pay at least five to ten cents more, in lots, if they could be assured of the grain before the vessels were chartered, so that they would be taking no chances.

3d. Would there be a premium on wheat cleaned over and assorted, making it uniform?

Which was answered in the affirmative—say from three to five cents per bushel, and when the character was well established, more.

4th. How does Oregon wheat compare in Liverpool with California wheat?

Which question was answered in favor of the former, but could not say how much, both being very fine quality.

5th. Were they willing that all wheat sold by them from this port should be sold and exported as Oregon wheat and in the name of the Club or Clubs from which it was bought?

They assured us that they would be glad to do so, and give us the full benefit of the reputation we might make.

6th. Were they willing to buy of the farmers, to be delivered in the future at a fixed rate, taking San Francisco for a basis, and at what discount?

To which they answered in the affirmative, but differed as to the rate, fixing it at from ten shillings to as high as one pound sterling per ton, or from seven to fifteen cents per bushel. That is: they would contract for large lots to be delivered in September, October, January, or in other fixed months at San Francisco prices, minus a certain per cent., and make advance on the same, by which means they would be secured in making charters and the farmers would be assured of a high price—the farmers fixing the time of delivery or of making their sales.

7th. What is the difference of bringing a vessel into the Columbia river and to Portland, and of the same size into the Bay of San Francisco, including all charges at each port and getting out to sea?

We were assured that the expenses were less from our port than from San Francisco, they having had experience at both ports.

8th. Then why should not vessels come to the Columbia river at as low rates of tonnage as to San Francisco?

For which they give various reasons, among which was this: That there was a much larger import trade to the latter than to the former; consequently it was better known. Also, that the pilots and tugs were much more prompt and attentive at that port than at ours. Also, the export being much greater, cargoes were easier obtained; consequently there was less risk in obtaining quick dispatch, which was of vital importance to shipowners. Also, there was more competition in the latter than in the former port.

9th. Could we rely on vessels enough to move the present crop or that portion that would be shipped in wheat after the mills get their share?

In answer to which we were informed that it would have to be done by bringing vessels in ballast, which they thought would be accomplished if the farmers would sell their grain in large quantities, so there would be no delays or risks in securing cargoes.

Mr. Lewis assures us that he was offered during the last season three vessels to load with wheat for the United Kingdom, which he had to refuse because he did not have the grain to load them; neither did he know where he could get it without a heavy loss. Hence, they did not come to our port, and Oregon lost the benefit of them. All agreed that vessels would not go to any port unless their cargoes were first secured by parties who had the loading of them.

10th. What were the greatest objections to the entrance of the Columbia river by Captains and owners of vessels coming to this port?

The answer to which was: "The imperfect tug and pilot system of the Columbia bar, which was much complained of, particularly by strangers, many of whom say we cannot afford to pay them for the risk." We were informed that there were seven vessels which entered the Columbia river in one day, and but one of them had a pilot on board, and that was the last one. Those vessels had been detained many days outside waiting for tugs and pilots, to their great damage and danger.

11th. What was the average price paid by shippers in Portland?

Which question they declined to answer, but said there was a large margin between what they paid and what the farmers received; saying, for instance, they had paid for a large lot as high as one dollar and ten cents per bushel.

Your Committee then visited Senator Mitchell, as a member of the Senate Committee, to investigate the practicability of getting the produce of the Great West to the seaboard, and urged his attention to the vast importance of improving the Upper Willamette river, which we urged was of almost vital importance to the people of this body and State, which he readily admitted, and assured us that he agreed with us that it was of the first importance, and pledged his word that he would do everything in his power to secure the much desired object, and all other improvements looking to that end, and wished your Board to suggest any idea that may come up from time to time.

JOSEPH WATT,
E. HARTLESS.

The report was adopted and the special committee discharged. The minority and majority reports were then adopted.

Mr. Curry, from the Committee on Constitution, submitted the following report, which was read:

Your Committee appointed to draft a Constitution, beg leave to present the following as our report. Your honorable body will perceive that we have reported the drafts of two constitutions: the one based upon the advisory or educational idea of the mission of the farmers' organization, and the other upon the idea that the prime object of the farmers' organization is to concentrate the surplus products of the farmers of this State in the hands of responsible agents and thereby dispose of the same, practically in bulk. Being unable to determine which is the better, we present both and ask that they be considered.

GEO. B. CURRY,
WM. RUBLE,
J. T. STUMP,
Committee.

Mr. Moore moved that the Constitution submitted by the majority of the Committee on Constitution be adopted.

Mr. Davidson moved to amend by adopting by sections.

The amendment prevailed, and the motion was adopted.

The Constitution was read, and after amendment, adopted as a whole.

By common consent, Mr. A. Myers was invited to address the Convention at 3 o'clock P. M. to-day.

Mr. Daniel Clark, of Marion, introduced the following resolution, which was read:

Resolved, That the Executive Board be authorized to secure an agent or agents in Portland or elsewhere, who may be authorized to negotiate for the sale of commodities that may be concentrated in the hands of county clubs, conventions, or this Union, and that the name of said agent or agents be published, in order that those persons wishing to buy may know to whom to apply.

Mr. Wilkins moved that the resolution be referred to a committee of two to consist of Messrs. D. Clark and Geo. B. Curry. Carried.

On motion the Convention adjourned to 1 P. M.

THE REV. FATHER DE SMET.—The Rev. Father De Smet, the Indian missionary whose death has been announced, was born in Belgium in 1801, and educated for the priesthood. He was ordained about the year 1820, and joined the Order of Jesuits. He came to this country in 1821, and two years later joined the Jesuit missionaries from Belgium who had formed an establishment at St. Louis. At that time St. Louis had a population of only about 5,000 people, and the country extending to the Rocky Mountains was unexplored and inhabited by roaming Indian tribes. Father De Smet entered with great zeal on his missionary labors. He traversed vast tracts of country, penetrated as far as Oregon, which he reached by crossing the Rocky Mountains long before the pathway had become comparatively known by the influx of immigrants into California. He lived among the Indians, learned their language and customs, and submitted voluntarily to the greatest privations. He wrote a work entitled "Letters and Sketches, and Residence in the Rocky Mountains," published in Philadelphia in 1843, which was followed in 1847 by another named "Oregon Missions and Travels over the Rocky Mountains." In 1863 his "Western Missions and Missionaries" appeared, and was followed in 1865 by a similar work in German, printed in St. Louis. Relying solely upon religious influences, he succeeded in inducing large numbers to embrace Christianity and refrain from barbarous acts. He visited his native land from time to time, and succeeded in inducing many young clergymen to join his community at St. Louis. During the civil war, when it was important to restrain some Indian tribes who evinced hostile intentions, he was invited to Washington to confer with the authorities. When there he was offered as many men and as much money as he might require, but he declined both, and returning, went among the disaffected, bearing, as was his custom, a religious banner, and succeeded in promoting peace. He made during the past two years his last journey to Belgium, and was everywhere received with marked attention.

An Indiana woman has recovered $50 damages from a bar-keeper, for the aggregate of "time lost" by her husband in imbibing liquors.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO JUNE 11.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Massacre of Modoc Captives Denounced—Murderers to be Punished.

WASHINGTON, June 11.—The massacre of the Modoc captives at Lost River crossing is denounced by every one here. Both General Sherman with the military and Attorney-General Williams with judicial authorities, will exercise every possible means to capture and punish the culprits. The Attorney-General expresses the opinion that it was committed by outlaws who infest that locality, and it will be almost impossible to catch them.

Payment of the Geneva Award.

WASHINGTON, June 10.—Information received to-day from London, says the Government of Great Britain has made arrangements through the Bank of England, with bankers, to deliver to the Secretary of State at Washington, on or before the 13th September, $15,500,000, the amount awarded by the Geneva tribunal to the United States.

Bingham Accepts the Japanese Mission.

Bingham has accepted the Japanese Ministry.

Postal Cards.

WASHINGTON, June 10.—The Postmaster General has decided not to abrogate the postal card contract, but will give the contractors time to obtain better paper and continue work.

EASTERN STATES.

Colliery Explosion—Loss of Life.

ELMIRA (N. Y.), June 10.—An explosion of fire damp reoccurred in the Henry Clay Colliery near Samokin this afternoon. Eleven persons were taken out—eight dead. John Hayes, inside foreman, is dead. There were from 15 to 25 in the mine at last accounts, and energetic efforts are being made to get them out.

Two Men Suffocated in a Gasometer.

EASTPORT (Me.), June 10.—A sad accident occurred this morning at the gas works here. Some repairs were to be made, and a young man named Lawrence went down into the gasometer to let off the water, when the gas overcame him, and he fell from the ladder into the water. His brother Edward went down to rescue him, and he too was suffocated and fell. Another brother, James, tied a rope round his body, and was lowered, but had to be drawn up immediately. He was nearly dead, and lies in a precarious condition. The others were dead when taken out.

Murder at Sea.

PHILADELPHIA, June 10.—Benjamin Palmer, second mate of the bark *J. B. Duffield*, of Yarmouth, England, has been arrested for beating a sailor named John McDonough to death on Sunday off Cape May.

Sentenced to be Hung.

ANNAPOLIS, June 10.—Joshua Nicholson was to-day sentenced to death for the murder of Mrs. Lamphey, and will doubtless be hanged on the 1st of August, in company with his accomplice, Hallahan.

Employes of a Railroad Arrested for Plundering Trains.

BOSTON, June 10.—Extensive plundering having been going on for some time from trains on the Boston and Fitchburg road, the company employed detectives to watch, and the result is the arrest of the conductor, Edward Pinder, engineer Smith, fireman Blood and ex-conductors Hildreth and Hanscomb. Other parties are suspected. Pinder and Hildreth pleaded guilty. A large amount is recovered.

Cholera at Memphis.

MEMPHIS, June 10.—The cholera is undoubtedly increasing. The interments to-day were eighteen, against eleven yesterday, and at 6 o'clock in the evening, undertakers had received orders for fourteen more. The weather is still cloudy and sultry. Hon. Jacob Thompson is dangerously ill with cholera.

Bowles Bros. will Pay Up.

NEW YORK, June 10.—The *Post* says that Bowles Bros. have come out of bankruptcy in better condition than their most sanguine friends ventured to hope. The signers, we are told, make an offer to the creditors of 50 cents on the dollar, which, according to law, relieves the house from liability; the members of the house, however, have issued a statement to the creditors, that they will pay the other fifty cents, and will come in [illegible] obligations to do so, when they have received their legal discharge. They propose, it is said, to speedily resume business.

The Stokes Case.

NEW YORK, June 10.—The opinion of the Court of Appeals in the Stokes case, [illegible] declares the constitutionality of the New Jury law, under which the formation of an order of expression of an opinion shall not operate to the exclusion of a juror who takes oath that he believes he can render an impartial verdict on evidence.

Pleads Not Guilty.

NEW YORK, June 11.—Frank H. Walworth was arraigned in the Court of Oyer and Terminer to-day, on the charge of having murdered his father. He pleaded, through his counsel, Judge Garvin, not guilty. Counsel for the defense are to arrange with the District Attorney for the day of trial, which will be in about two weeks.

Injunction Granted.

NEW YORK, June 11.—The injunction sought for by Mark Twain, to restrain the publication of his works by R. F. Tuck, was granted this morning.

War Material for Havana.

NEW YORK, June 11.—The steamer *Moro Castle*, for Havana, took 3,000 rifles and upwards of a million fixed cartridges, believed to be for the use of negroes who have been lately ordered to Trocha.

The Vienna Exposition.

NEW YORK, June 11.—Jack S. Schultz writes that the American Department at the Vienna Exposition will be in complete order by the 15th of June, which cannot be the case with that of any other nation, not excepting England, which has the advantage of a corps of workmen brought to Vienna to complete and perfect that department. The Austrian Government, he says, should have taken another year to prepare for the Exposition.

The Ring.

ST. LOUIS, June 11.—The second deposit of $4,000 a side, in the coming prize fight between Tom Allen and Mike McCool, was made last night at Tom Kelly's saloon. McCool has gone into light training near this city, and Dublin Tricks will arrive and take care of him in a few days. Allen will probably train in or near Cincinnati.

Dr. West's Case.

DOVER, Del., June 11.—The jury in the case of Dr. West came into Court at 6 o'clock this morning with a verdict of not guilty, on the ground of self-defense. There is still a charge of arson against West, which will be tried in October. It is also punishable with death, and conviction on that charge seems certain.

The Modoc Problem.

CHICAGO, June 11.—A Washington special says the administration organ there, under the head of "What is to be done with the Modoc?" has some suggestions which have been agitated there in both legal and military circles for some time. It says that persons who profess to know are predicting that neither Captain Jack nor any of his followers will be hanged. A military commission will be organized by Gen. Schofield, which will doubtless try them; but the finding of that court must be approved by the President, and then comes the tug of war. The first question to be brought before the President will be that denying the legality of the military commission which is to try the culprits, on the ground that General Canby was not killed as a commander of the army in the Department of the Columbia, but was killed while acting as a Peace Commissioner, having been placed at the head of the Commission by a special agreement between the President and Secretary of the Interior, with full power in the premises. They declare that Gen. Canby was not surrounded by any troops when he was killed, but having gone out as a Peace Commissioner, away from his command, met his death, and the murderers cannot therefore be treated by the civil authorities. As to the killing of Major Thomas and those with him, at a later date, the military commission can take no cognizance of that offence, as a state of war then existed between our troops and the Modocs.

Our Regular Murder.

AUBURN, June 11.—A brutal murder was committed in this city last night, by Morritt Wheeler, keeper of a house of ill-fame. He murdered his mistress, Fanny Sterling, by holding her by the hair and kicking her to death.

Severe Storm.

MEMPHIS, June 11.—One of the severest rain and thunder storms ever known here raged last night, accompanied by immense sheets of electricity. In an hour and a half 2 75-100 inches of rain fell. It is feared that great damage is done to the planting interests in the adjacent country, but the sanitary condition is greatly improved.

Hon. Jacob Thompson is recovering from an attack of cholera.

Murder.

CINCINNATI, June 11.—James McDermott, a butcher, was shot dead while standing in his stall in the Sixth street market, this morning, by W. C. Dangles. The parties had some trouble on Sunday last, from which the shooting originated.

Interview with the Pope.

NEW YORK, June 11.—The London *Telegraph* of May 29th, says the Empress of Russia and the Duchess Marie had an interview with the Pope and Cardinal Antonelli yesterday.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

From London.

LONDON, June 10.—The case of Bowles Bros. came up before the Court to-day, but owing to an offer of arrangements to be made, the hearing of the case was adjourned three months.

LONDON, June 11.—A special to the *Daily News* from Rome, says that many of the monks belonging to the monasteries which are to be suppressed, will go to Bolivia and Chili.

From Madrid.

MADRID, June 11.—The column of troops which mutinied against the authority of General Valarde, at Synelida, have been reorganized, and are now commanded by General Catheury. The mutiny in the command of Gen. Valarde arose from the supplanting of a Captain. Thirteen hundred of the troops remained faithful, and acted with the General to Jostala.

WEST INDIES.

Defeat of a Rebel Force

HAVANA, June 10.—The Spanish force, after a five days' hunt, came upon and dispersed a rebel band under Diaz, killing him and [illegible] of his followers, and taking 16 prisoners.

ARIZONA.

SAN DIEGO, June 11.—A *Union* special at Tucson says a band of Apaches started south on Monday, evidently for Sonora. Another band laid siege to Santa Cruz, about five miles over the line in Sonora. The population of the town are poor and defenceless.

Harvesting about Tucson is going on vigorously. Employment for all.

News of McKenzie's raid on the Kickapoos gives satisfaction, yet it is humiliating to think that the Mexicans cannot follow the Apaches into Arizona, who raid into Sonora. Since October, over 100 people were butchered by Apaches in that State.

NEVADA.

Opening of a Railroad.

PIOCHE, June 11.—On Sunday, 8th inst., the last rail was laid on the Pioche and Bullionville Railroad. Yesterday the first train of ore cars passed over the road. Its successful working is a source of sincere congratulation among all classes.

The examination of the cases of Rosa Wilder and Mathelia Morris, for an assault upon Coca Stanley, resulted in binding Rosa in the sum of $2,000 bonds, to answer before the Grand Jury for assault with intent to commit murder.

The weather for the past week has been very warm.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 11.—Passengers overland—A. W. Lucas, Oregon.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 11.—The match game of billiards between Henry Merrifield and Lance Perkins, was finished at 1 o'clock, P. M., to-day, Perkins winning by 120 points; game, 8-ball French carom, 350 points up for $1,000 a side. The largest run was made by Perkins, which was 38, made in the ninth inning.

Frank Rossa, editor of the Italian paper, the *Gazette of the Pacific*, has just been arrested on the charge of a horrible outrage upon the person of a little girl 7 years of age, who has been in the habit of visiting his office. It is asserted that in consequence of this act, the child has lost the sight of one eye, and will probably lose that of the other. Rossa is much excited, and protests that he is wholly innocent of any crime whatever.

James Brennan, arrested with Bob Manning for the murder of Ah Tuck, will be examined before the Commissioners of Lunacy to-day. The case of the co-defendant, Manning, was continued one week.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 11.—The Mechanics' Deliberative Assembly held a meeting to-night and adopted [illegible] in favor of a training ship for boys and training schools for girls and boys.

The sale of S. B. Whipple's fine blooded horses in San Mateo county to-day was well attended, and the sales aggregated $67,583.

The examination of L. S. Robinson in the matter of the estate of F. L. Pioche was commenced this afternoon and will be continued from day to day. No new facts were elicited.

The regular Fourth of July Committee met this evening and is still in session. A communication was received from the Platt's Hall Committee of 300 tendering a [illegible] promise and a motion was carried to admit all of them who were present and desired to participate. Only a few were on hand and several of them took umbrage at some proceedings and left the bloody chasm by no means bridged over. Gen. T. N. Cazeneau was chosen President of the day. Dr. Cole made a speech in which he said the Platt's Hall meeting was a political move and denounced it as such. We are yet promised two celebrations.

The order for Chinese letter type went by last steamer to Hongkong.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 11.—The steamer *Quongue* which sails for Hongkong on Monday, will take out a letter to that place, containing an order for 1,600,000 Chinese type. Four of our prominent Chinese [illegible] publishing a tri-weekly Chinese paper, which will contain all the news contained in our own and country dailies, as far as relates to the [illegible]. The type is for [illegible]. The initial number will be issued on the 20th of September. The [illegible] is to be devoted to the interests of the Chinese in this State.

The testimony in the case of mutilated books in the Recorder's office closed to-day. It was very damaging to the administration of the present Recorder, Col. Myers, and several of his deputies. He [illegible] all the [illegible] and claims that the books [illegible] in ordinary use.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

BENICIA, June 11.—A Chinaman aboard the steamer *Sacramento* to-night, on the way from San Francisco to this place, deliberately jumped overboard [illegible] the steamer was between here and Antioch and was drowned. He was afraid he would be killed by his countrymen who were in company with him, and who had threatened to kill him. Ropes were thrown him, to [illegible] his body, and [illegible] life preservers, but he [illegible] refused to save himself. Before a boat could [illegible] him he sunk.

Some excitement prevails here on account of [illegible] treatment of Chinamen by hoodlums. Several of the latter were fined and lodged in jail.

SACRAMENTO, June 11.—The two Greeks arrested at Loth, Placer county, two weeks ago, on suspicion of being the murderers of Mr. Strobel at Michigan Bluff, had a preliminary examination at Auburn to-day. A coat found in Strobel's room after the murder was committed, was identified as the property of one of the accused, and other damaging evidence adduced. The examination was continued until to-morrow.

[illegible] Mooney, while working in a claim at Shingle Springs, yesterday morning, was caved on and completely covered up, sustaining severe internal injuries and two broken ribs. His partner barely succeeded in digging him out before life was extinct. This morning there are hopes of his recovery.

ORLAVILLE, Cal., June 11.—A fire broke out here this afternoon, on the corner of Montgomery and Myer streets in the wholesale and retail cigar and tobacco store of M. Heyman. By the powerful action of citizens the flames were soon checked, without much loss. The stock was damaged by fire and water to the amount of about $600, insured in the Commercial Union Insurance Company.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

Grand Lodge I. O. G. T.—Dwelling Burned.

ALBANY, June 11.—The Grand Lodge of I. O. G. T., now in session, elected the following officers to-day: Tilmon Ford, G. W. C. T.; Mrs. M. E. Boxter, G. W. Counselor; Miss Annie Underwood, G. W. V. T.; James A. Smith, G. W. S.; J. B. McClane, G. T.

A dwelling, belonging to E. McConnell, on Oak creek, was burned yesterday. [illegible] unknown; no insurance.

President McMahon's Ancestors.

The McMahons are descended from Brian Boru, who was King of Ireland in 1014, and acquired great renown as the conqueror of the Danes, over whom he gained a decisive victory at Clontarf. A petition to King Louis is extant, wherein Maurice McMahon, Knight of Malta, formerly Captain of Cavalry in the regiment of Fitz James, states that he supplicates both for himself and for the Marquis d'Equilly and the Bishop of Killera, his brothers, that "he may be permitted to represent before all the princes that they draw their eternal paternal origin from the lords of Clondirala, in Ireland, who were descended from the lords and princes of Clare, who were issue of the ancient monarchs of Ireland. Their attachment to the Catholic religion and to their legitimate prince having deprived them of their professions and titles, they find it impossible to establish their noble and ancient extraction by literal proofs. But they have proofs and testimonials beyond all suspicion, and admitted by the tribunals, which establish their nobility not only from the year 1400, but even up to Brian Boru, monarch of Ireland, in the beginning of the eleventh century, and that they are of the same family as the Earls of Thomond," whom the king had "honored with his favor." This document is accompanied by other papers from which it appears that the French McMahons are descended from the two brothers, Maurice and John, who settled in France in the year 1760, the first of whom shared the fortunes of Prince Edward in Scotland, served in the Spanish army, and afterwards was made captain in the French service; the second was created Marquis d'Equilly, and admitted to the estates of Burgundy. The McMahons were a fighting race, and their names frequently occur in the French military annals, sharing in the disasters as well as the glories which attended the French arms. At Waterloo one of them behaved with great gallantry. The battle was lost, but it was necessary to make a desperate effort to cover the retreat of the scattered army. "Charge, keep charging, boys," said McMahon to the Third Cuirassiers. "Marshal," said the Colonel, "we are so cut up it is certain death for us to charge; you know it." "Embrace me my friend," was McMahon's only reply, and then the two gallant soldiers led forward the regiment which made those three terrible charges which are recorded among the great deeds of the French army. Only 109 men of its number remained, and of these all but eight were wounded.—*N. Y. Tribune.*

Efforts are being made to get up a general subscription of money and provisions for the benefit of the hundreds of people in Kansas, Iowa and Illinois, who have had everything they possessed in the world blown away by the fearful tornadoes that inflict that section.

A lady, speaking of one of her aversions, said the severest thing on record: "He's almost a perfect brute—he only lacks instinct."

LATEST FROM THE FRONT!

Interview with Captain Jack

BOYLE'S CAMP, June 8.—Capt. Jack spoke as follows to-day when having his first interview with Gen. Davis. He tries to implicate Allen David, the Klamath Chief, and denies being present when Gen. Canby was killed. "I don't know how to open the subject about Allen David. I received a message last winter in the lava beds by old Sconches and a sub-chief of his from Allen David as follows: 'I don't want you to lower your gun and fight like a squaw, but you must fight like a man.' At first I thought their message was a lie but it came so often I believed it. I was about to lay down my arms when I got the message and Allen David told Sconchin to tell me to fight—that he thought the whites were going to fight him and he would soon let Jack know what he was going to do. Allen said: 'Hold on to your guns, I am getting ammunition and will join you in a few days, am selling property to buy powder, etc. Don't act like a woman—be a man. I will join you soon—have lots of people—want to get guns first. Whatever offer the Commissioners may make, don't believe what they say—they are trying to fool you.' I was going to give up and surrender when I got these messages. I expected when I killed the Commissioners that Allen David would be with me the next day, or very soon, and I had already given up my [illegible]. I [illegible] the food of the Govern[illegible], and did not want to do any more fighting [illegible] eating their grub. When I got this message it made me act as though I acted for Allen David, and expected him to join me soon. Allen David caused me to leave the Reservation. I had bad feelings towards the Klamaths, and so many messages came I believed that and thought he meant it, and so I acted. He and I are good friends, but he urged me to this thing. Last winter I was going wherever they wanted me, and wanted some quiet place not on the rocks. Allen David was always pushing me up, and the Klamath chiefs said the same. They talked as though Allen David was a big chief. He said we must not think the Klamaths were women—they were not going to lay down their arms to the whites. I had all the trouble and did all the fighting, and he did none. It looks as though they tried to get me into this scrape. I want you to know why I commenced this war. Last winter, on Lost river, Applegate and Brown [illegible] and said: 'Big chief was coming to talk and we must go on the reservation.' The soldiers [illegible] and surrounded us before day, and held no talk or council. I did not expect that—I was asleep. I told them not to shoot when my boys got their guns. The soldiers fired the first gun. I did not think they wanted to [illegible]; they (soldiers) began to fire on my people. Some of my boys fired back. I did not. I [illegible] my things and run as fast as I could to get away. Old Sconchin on the [illegible] reservation [illegible] he had nothing to say himself. He only brought the message from Allen David."

As to Gen. Canby's things he had on, he said: "I can't [illegible] anything about it. [illegible] away. The boys who killed Gen. Canby got the things. I was there, but [illegible] off as [illegible] as I found I could not stop [illegible]."

Jack [illegible] Gen. Canby and [illegible] Allen David advised him to kill Canby, he did it. I am telling the truth, I did not kill [illegible]; I had it [illegible], but did not do it." He added in a [illegible] "I don't like [illegible] I want to [illegible] If I had my chains off I would tell all the [illegible] who did things. [illegible] but all the [illegible] shot and couldn't hit anything."

Jack's answers are [illegible] of lies, but [illegible] that did [illegible] the [illegible] Jack, [illegible] All a [illegible] David, the [illegible] Chief, with [illegible] to [illegible] kill Canby.

[illegible]

YREKA, Cal., June 11.—David H[illegible] at Camp Canby, on Tule lake, arrived this evening, having left there Sunday night. From him we learn that all was quiet at headquarters. The Warm Spring scouts and [illegible] cavalry were expected to start north yesterday.

On Saturday, eight Pitt river Indians brought eleven Modocs, three [illegible] and children, to Gen. Davis. The Modocs had taken refuge in their village. They being afraid to have them stay there, went over to Hot Spring valley and [illegible] with some of the whites there. They advised them to disarm the Modocs and take them to Davis, which they did.

Six deserters were being tried by court-martial.

The attack upon Fairchild, with the Hot Creek prisoners, is universally condemned at headquarters as a cowardly, despicable act, and generally believed to have been done by [illegible] of the Oregon Volunteers.

There are now but three or four Modoc bucks out. The only one of note is Long Jim, who escaped from the guard at Gen. Gillem's [illegible] before the arrest of Gen. Canby.

The weather at the front was very pleasant. Troops in good health and excellent spirits.

Business Cards.

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Cor. Second and Morrison Sts.
L. A. GODDARD, Proprietor.
THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.
HACKS FOR FUNERALS [illegible] TO $5 00.

J. H. FISK,
Assayer and Metallurgist.
No. 20 Stark st., bet. [illegible] and [illegible].
HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR GOLD DUST & BARS. Tests made with care, and [illegible] of Gold and Silver, Copper, Lead, Antimony, Nickel, Chrome, Plumbago, Tin, Iron, Cinnabar, Lime and other metals. Analysis of Mineral Waters and all other substances.

L. THERKELSEN,
Carpenter & Builder,
SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth and Seventh.
RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets.

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT
ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN
OFFICE [illegible] BUILDING,
Stark street, bet. Front and First,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

A. GOODNOUCH,
Contractor & Builder,
NORTH FRONT STREET, BET. B AND C.

OTTO TREUER,
No. 1 North Front Street.
DEALER IN WINES AND LIQUORS, AND MANufacturer of Syrups, Cordials, Bitters, etc., etc. Sole agent for John Wieland's Philadelphia Brewery, San Francisco. Beer by the Keg or Bottle. Goods delivered to any part of the city. a23tf

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DOORS, WINDOWS AND BLINDS!
OF ALL SIZES.
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Kalsomining or Whitening.
ROOMS, PARLORS, SALOONS, ETC., NEATLY done to order. Terms moderate. By a man highly recommended. Apply at THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE, Front street. m15tf

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 12, 1873.

The Farmers Convention

Being at Salem yesterday we took advantage of the opportunity afforded us to call in for a short time at the Farmers' State Convention. The first impression upon the mind of one who casually looks in upon that body is that the farmers of Oregon are deeply in earnest in the present movement, and the second is that they bring to the discussion of the complicated problems with which they are grappling a thorough comprehension of the situation, and an intelligent appreciation of the difficulties in the way of bettering it. There is, moreover, a frankness and candor in their mode of treating questions under consideration, which forms a refreshing contrast to the carefully guarded words with which a large number of the politicians who assembled in the same hall from day to day last fall were wont to conceal their ideas instead of expressing them.

From the report of the proceedings of this Convention, published in this paper, it will be seen that the subjects under consideration are such only as are of great practical importance to the entire State, and especially to those who are engaged in agricultural pursuits. There is no room for mere abstractions where so many practical questions are pressing for solution, nor any time for theorizing where the views of all these practical farmers are to be exchanged and interchanged upon matters of immediate and vital importance to themselves and to the State.

There are radical differences of opinion in the Convention upon almost every subject discussed, and on some matters there are almost as many different views as speakers; but the differences relate mainly to ways and means, to the plans and methods of reaching objects upon which all agree. The farming interests of the State cannot fail to be benefited by these discussions. The highest hopes entertained by some of the farmers who take an active part in these proceedings may not be realized, and much that is attainable may be postponed for a considerable period; but agitation, frequent meetings and mutual exchange of views will bring about harmony of methods as well as purposes, and eventually must end in such co-operative action as will secure much that is sought through this organization.

There is one matter upon which many of the farmers appear to be sadly in error, namely, the position of the press towards them. An idea which we have heard expressed on one or two occasions before, was ... sed by Col. Geo. B. Currey, a representative of a Club in Yamhill county, that the [illegible] of Portland, and even the agricultural press of the State, are not disposed to do justice to the farmers and their industries. No greater mistake could be made. The farmers have always been justly regarded as the mainstay of society and the chief support of business enterprise, and, so far as we have seen, have been so spoken of through the press. Like every other class of people, their modes of operation have been sometimes criticised. Probably they have been criticised when their critics, and not themselves, were at fault. This must be the case so long as it is human to err, for the editors of newspapers are only human and as liable as others of the race to commit errors; but it should not be overlooked that the farmers also are human, and therefore are not always free from mistakes of judgment, nor exempt from some other of the shortcomings of humanity. The newspapers at all events could have no possible interest in misrepresenting the farmers, on whom they rely so largely for their support, and would by no means willingly do the farmers injustice. The speaker further complained that the papers do not furnish accurate reports of the markets, and intimated, as accounting for this fact, the editors of the newspapers are in league with the buyers of produce and trying to keep the farmers ignorant of the true state of the market, in order that they may be the more easily fleeced. We speak only for one paper, but we do most conscientiously believe the truth to be the same of the other papers, when we say that this notion is wholly incorrect. The newspapers have no more understanding with the produce dealers than they have with the Pachas of Egypt. They get their news as they do other news—as they do the farmers themselves, and they try to obtain from them whatever information they can. From the dealers the commercial editor must obtain his quotations. He is not himself a dealer, neither buyer nor seller. He must collect his information from such sources as he can find. He asks the purchasers different houses and sometimes gets answers ranging considerably on the same day. He asks any person he can find who has just sold a lot of [illegible], or has produce to sell, to find what is being offered. From data thus obtained, he must make up his quotations. Frequently it is difficult, after looking over the various figures, to say what is the market value of the commodity in hand. The commercial editor can do nothing more than take such a figure, as, from all the facts in the case, he thinks most nearly what the farmer would find correct, if his produce were put upon the market at that date. He may be, and doubtless is, misled sometimes, into making a report that is not correct within a few cents, but it is because the task he has to do is a difficult one at best, and he is compelled to perform it at great disadvantage. No class of persons, in our opinion, whatever be their occupation, perform their duties more carefully and conscientiously than the commercial editors of the Oregon press.

Our friend Currey remarked that he had once been connected with the press. Would he have us understand that he "knows how it is himself," in this matter of getting up jobs on the farming community? It is said

> "None so well as the farmers know,
> When oats, peas, beans and barley grow,

and the Colonel is one of the farmers who speaks from experience. If so, we sincerely hope our old friend will not discredit our statement when we say if the press of his newspaper days did the sort of thing he mentions, there has been very commendable improvement in its moral tone since. But we are glad to hear the farmers speak out and tell us of it when they think we do them injustice. It may do both us and them good to have an opportunity to "rise and explain" occasionally.

In the late city election at Salem the citizens' ticket, nominated without regard to party, elected the Mayor and a large proportion of the other officers. Does anybody suppose that the next election in Marion county will be affected by that city election?

GRAND LODGE I. O. G. T.

FIRST DAY'S PROCEEDINGS.

ALBANY, June 10, 1873.

The Ninth Annual Session of the Grand Lodge of the State of Oregon, I. O. G. T., convened in the city of Albany, Tuesday, June 10th, 1873, Jacob Conser, G. W. C. T., presiding.

Officers present—Jacob Conser, G. W. C. T.; A. A. Bonney, G. C.; J. B. McClane, G. T.; Wm Harmon, G. C.; E. W. Ryan, G. A. S.; E. C. Griffin, G. G.

The following pro tem appointments were made by the G. W. C. T.: Helen McClane, G. V. T.; S. W. Leamons, G. M.; J. E. Houston, G. S.; A. G. Walling, P. G. W. C. T.

Vacancies in Committee on Credentials were filled as follows: E W Ryan, J D Locey, Asa Shreve, David Newsom, F M Wadsworth.

On motion the Grand Lodge adjourned until 1 o'clock P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

James A Smith, Grand Secretary, assumed his seat.

The Committee on Credentials reported the following Brothers and Sisters entitled to seats as Representatives and Alternates:

No. 8—B N Longworth, L C Conser, Representatives, Martha A Longworth, Henry Hayse Alternates.

No. 9—Emma Boswell, W B Carter, Representatives, Estella Glass, Alternate.

No. 10—F M Wadsworth, N Wright, Flora Starr, Representatives.

No. 11—Amelia Scriber, Miles M Miller, T H Cann, Tilmon Ford, C W Scriber, Representatives, S W Leamons, J B McClane, H C McClane, A Gessner, Alternates.

No. 12—A G Walling, Jas A Smith, Representatives, J B Garrison, Alternate.

No. 23—J D Lee, Asa Shreve, G. W. Carey, Representatives.

No. 31—J W Watts, B Large, Representatives, C E Watts, C F Royal, Alternates.

No. 36—Wm R Dunbar, W H Lewis, Representatives, F Wilbur, L F Heacher, Alternates.

No. 15—C W Drake, J R Ross, Representatives, A Q White, M E Ross, Alternates.

No. 80—W S McMeen, Representative.

No. 86—E W Ryan, Representative.

No. 124—J O Spencer, Representative.

No. 136—M E Hoxter, Representative.

No. 159—J E Hornston, M V Johnson, Representatives, Ella O'Donald, J L Johnson, Alternates.

No. 161—C C Grimes, Wm Michell, Representatives; N Doan, O D Doan, Alternates.

No. 175—E A McAllister, R T George, Representatives.

No. 181—Silas Calhoun, J W Maydelsich, Representatives.

No. 182—B F Ranaps, J S McMeen, Representatives.

No. 15—J W Blackwell, J D Locey, E L Eastham, Representatives.

No. 183—G W Christie, S Williams, Representatives.

No. 188—N S Marshall, Representative.

No. 49 R M Robertson, M L Hall, Representatives; A M Smith, L F Bonney, Alternates.

No. 185—Geo H Rigdon, M S Wilmot, Representatives.

No. 179—D C Underwood, Annie E Underwood, N Martin, Representatives.

No. 149—B F Lesson, Representative.

No. 5—R H Tyson, Geo F Swain, Representatives; R F Swain, Alternate.

No 74—J C Cooper, J B Teller, A Stephens, Representatives.

No. 14—Callie Thurman, Minnie Nickerson, Representatives.

The Grand Lodge degree was then conferred on the following brothers and sisters:

Emma Boswell, Flora Starr, C W Scriber, Estella Glass, J W Watts, B Large, C E Watts, C F Royal, W R Dunbar, C W Drake, J F Rose, A Q White, M E Rose, N S McMeen, J C Spencer, M V Johnson, J S Johnson, C C Grimes, E A McAllister, J W Maydelisch, B Ramp, J S McMeen, S Williams, N S Marshall, R M Robertson, M L Hall, Geo H Rigdon, M S Wilmot, D C Underwood, A E Underwood, N Martin, B F Lesson, R F Swain, Geo F Swain, Ella O'Donald, Callie Thurman, Minnie Nickerson, M W Godley.

On motion of Bro. E. W. Ryan, the following resolutions were adopted:

Resolved, That the sessions of this Grand Lodge be as follows: Morning session from 8½ A. M. to 12 M. Afternoon session from 1½ P. M. to 5½ P. M. Evening session from 8 P. M. to adjournment.

Resolved, That the Rules of Order as laid down in Chase's Digest govern the proceedings of this Grand Lodge.

Resolved, That all matters calling for legislation and expenditures of money be referred to the Committee of State of the Order and Finance, without debate.

Resolved, That no member be allowed to speak more than five minutes at a time, nor more than once on any question, without permission of the Grand Lodge.

Resolved, That the business of this Grand Lodge be transacted in the degree of Charity.

On motion of James A. Smith, the last resolution was reconsidered, and on motion of E. W. Ryan, the last resolution was laid on the table until the evening session.

The reports of the G. W. C. T., Grand Secretary and Grand Treasurer were read and referred to the Committee on Distribution, consisting of Bros. E W Ryan, J W Watts and D E Underwood.

On motion the following committee was appointed whose duty it shall be to furnish music during the session of Grand Lodge: M G Hoxter, Flora Starr, M W Godley, Wm Harmon, J C Spencer, W R Dunbar.

On motion, the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the election of officers be made the special order of business for 2 o'clock tomorrow.

On motion, J. B. Garrison, J. M. Warren and N. Martin were appointed a committee to procure a hall for a public demonstration in the city of Albany, and to report to-morrow morning, suggesting the earliest possible moment for holding such meeting.

The following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That J. H. Munson, editor of the *Temperance Echo*, at Olympia, W. T., and Grand Secretary of the Grand Lodge of Washington Territory, now paying this Grand Lodge a fraternal visit, be and is hereby invited to a seat at the side of the Grand Worthy Chief Templar during the continuance of this session, and that the Grand Lodge of Oregon extend greeting to the Grand Lodge of Washington Territory.

Bro. Munson, as invited, then assumed a seat by the side of the G. W. C. T.

On motion, the Grand Lodge then opened under Good of the Order, and was addressed by Levi Leland, J. W. Watts, W. R. Dunbar, and others.

On motion the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That a warrant be drawn for the amount of $30, in favor of the Grand Secretary, with instructions that he telegraph to Salem for the Rolls of Honor, paid for by this Grand Lodge, and have them here to-morrow.

The G. W. C. T. then filled the vacancies in Standing Committees, as follows:

Appeals—J D Locey, Asa Shreve, Tilmon Ford, M E Watts, J V Johnson.

Finance—A G Walling, A M Smith, J E Houston, David Underwood, A Stephens.

State of the Order—J B Garrison, J W Watts, W H Lewis, H McClane, M E Hoxter.

Constitution—W B Carter, C W Scriber, J L Johnson, S Underwood, E Boswell.

Grand Lodge Organ—F M Wadsworth, J B McClane, David Newsom, M C George, W R Dunbar.

On motion the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the Committee on Constitution compile a set of By Laws for the Grand Lodge and subordinate lodges, in conformity with the uniform Constitution, and submit the same for adoption by this Grand Lodge.

On motion Grand Lodge adjourned to meet again at 8 o'clock P. M.

EVENING SESSION.

The Grand Lodge was opened in Grand Lodge Degree, pursuant to adjournment.

On motion the Grand Lodge was opened and business transacted in degree of Charity.

Committee on Credentials reported that they found Eva S. Woodcock with credential from No. 90, but that on reference to the Secretary's books found that said lodge was not entitled to representation.

After some explanation from Sister Woodcock and Levi Leland, the report was not adopted, and on motion Sister Woodcock was admitted to a seat and the Grand Lodge Degree conferred upon her.

Committee on Distribution of Officers' Reports reported that they had distributed the reports among the appropriate committees.

Report adopted.

The Committee appointed to procure a hall and make arrangements for a public meeting, asked permission to make a report this evening instead of to-morrow morning. Request granted, and they made the following report, which was adopted:

"Your Committee appointed to procure a suitable hall for a public demonstration, and to make suitable arrangements for the same, would respectfully report that they have procured the Court House, and they would recommend that the Grand Lodge officers be installed to-morrow evening, at that place. It is further recommended that the Grand Lodge march in procession to the place of meeting, and that the services of the Albany Brass Band be procured to enliven the services with music, and that two hundred posters be printed and circulated inviting the citizens of Albany to attend."

An hour was then profitably spent under "The Good of the Order."

On motion, the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the Grand Worthy Chief Templar and Grand Secretary be instructed and authorized to select speakers and to make out a programme of exercises for the public meeting to-morrow evening, the Grand Worthy Chief Templar and Grand Secretary, and those elected, acting together to make that occasion a success.

A motion was adopted to appoint a special committee of five on resolutions.

The following was read and referred to Committee on State of the Order.

Resolved, That the Grand Lodge favors the admission of minors into the Order at the age of eight years.

On motion the Grand Lodge adjourned until 8½ o'clock A. M., June 11, 1873.

OREGON

Two lawyers had a bit of a fisticuff in the Recorder's Court at Salem last Tuesday.

There are already more settlers in the Wallowa Valley, and those desiring to settle there this summer, than there are of the dissatisfied Nez Perces.

The matter of E. S. and J. T. McComas in bankruptcy at La Grande, has been amicably arranged with the creditors, giving the firm an opportunity to immediately resume business, make their collections, &c.

Rev. S. Bowers will deliver the annual address before the Literary Societies of the Albany Collegiate Institute on the 18th, and the annual address before the graduating class of Willamette University at Salem on the 24th.

The fruit crop in the Powder river valley this year will be much larger than at any previous year. It is quite evident from the increased attention that is paid to the cultivation of fruit in Eastern Oregon by farmers, that in a few years it will number among the most profitable and useful of their product.

William Mitchel has been held for his appearance at the next term of Court in Pendleton, for stealing cattle, in a bond of $1,000. At last accounts he had not been able to give the required bond, and was, therefore, in jail. Another man was held in the sum of $500 for stealing a calf. He gave the required security and was discharged.

On May 30th D. H. Jackson, Daniel Old and R. S. Baily filed notice in the County Clerk's office of Union county, of claim to copper ledge of 1,500 feet. The ledge is known as North Powder ledge and is situated one and a half miles north from Riggs' Ranch, on North Powder river, in Union county. The ledge is reported to be very rich.

The La Grande *Sentinel* says: "From information recently received from the Grande Ronde river mine, we learn that everything in that mineral district is in a prosperous condition. Gold is now being taken out and the large blast is nearly washed out. There are employed in Crane's mine about 100 Chinamen and 10 white men. Three miles of ditching have been completed and water is now running from one 7 inch nozzle."

THE TERRITORIES.

T. N. Reed has received the appointment of Register of Bankruptcy for the First Judicial District for Washington Territory.

A Chinese damsel, at Walla Walla, who belonged to Ah Sin, ran off with Ah Fun last week and married him in genuine American style. Ah Sin offers $200 to the man who will bring her back.

The railroad company's saw-mill at Tenino, having nearly accomplished its work there, is in a few days to be moved farther along on the road. They are now finishing up the timbers of the Des Chutes river bridge.

The County Commissioners of Thurston county, W. T., have cut down the cost of a license to retail liquor in the country to $100 per half year, or $200 per annum. The price before was one half greater, or $300 for the year.

The gross receipts by H. E. Johnson, assignee of the estate of I. T. Reese, bankrupt, at Walla Walla, has amounted to about $12,000 thus far, the sales of goods from the store alone had amounted to about $9,000 at the beginning of the month. All things considered this is doing pretty well.

A few days since Gen. Hardie passed up the river to Lapwai on a tour of inspection. After inspecting the post at that place he will go to Colville, after which he will inspect Fort Walla Walla. He is expected at Walla Walla about the 18th inst. Gen. Hardie's report will have much to do in the matter of re-garrisoning or not regarrisoning the latter post.

On Tuesday night of last week the prisoners in the Walla Walla jail made a strike for liberty, and the strikers were successful. There were but two prisoners at the time—J. J. McBride convicted of selling whisky to an Indian, and sentenced to six months imprisonment; and Lung You, under sentence of death for snuffing out the luminary of a countryman last November.

The following extract from a letter written by Col. Wheat, Assistant General Agent, N. P. R. R. Co., to P. B. Johnson, is self explanatory: "I am directed by Gen. Sprague to receive no more 'filings' at present, for lands east of the Mountains. Parties who are bona fide settlers and improvers, when we have received titles to lands by constructing the road, will in all cases, and without exception, be notified of price of lands, to be fixed without regard to improvements, and given the preference right to purchase. This is the only way to protect the settler and prevent speculation."

Mr Dick Kelling, just down from Oro Fino, furnishes the following items: The miners at Oro Fino were late getting to work this spring, but now that they have commenced operations, calculate upon more than an average season. On Cow Creek, distant about seventeen miles from Oro Fino, claims are turning out excellently, and the miners are in good spirits. The mines are filled with Chinamen, 250 of the Mongolians being at Oro Fino, 700 at Florence, and in about the same proportion at other camps.

The Olympia *Tribune* of last Tuesday, says: "The first iron for the forty-mile section of railroad now building by Montgomery, arrived at Tenino yesterday, from Kalama. There were six car-loads of it altogether. When the Chinamen at Tenino saw what a job they had before them, on a hot day, too, like yesterday was, they struck for higher wages. They received an immediate discharge, and a new force was put on in their place. They thought they had Mr. Montgomery in a tight place, and that he would be obliged to accede to their demand. John is an imitative animal, and readily learns the ways of the whites."

The Walla Walla and Columbia River Railroad Company have large gangs of men at work on the Yakima and Grand Ronde rivers engaged in bringing down timber to be used in constructing the road. Unexpected difficulties have been encountered in getting out timber, and in this the cost of the road will be materially enhanced. Dr. Baker, President of the Company, states that from the two streams they expect to get 6,000,000 feet of timber. This timber is expected to cost $50,000—more than double the sum originally contemplated. To indicate the number of men employed, and the extensive character of the operations, we may state that the Company's pay roll foots up $300 daily, paid the mechanics and laborers.

The only people we have seen lately with longer faces and more utterly discouraged looks than candidates nominated by Mitchell's two-third bolter Convention are those of the Democratic fizzle. Unless the fortunes of these two concerns shall greatly improve they will not both together have strength enough at the election to make it interesting for the citizens' ticket. The bolting Republicans are said to have given up all hope of electing anybody on their ticket but Denny. They hope to secure his election by swapping off other of their candidates. That would be very nice for Denny, but how will it feel to those who are to be swapped?

Shooting the Rapids

WRECK OF THE STEAMER "RENAUD" IN LACHINE RAPIDS, WITH 150 PASSENGERS ON BOARD.

[From the Montreal Gazette, May 11.]

The steamer *L. Renaud* left Cornwall on Monday morning, at five o'clock, to make her usual trip to Montreal, touching at Beauharnois and other points. She had on board from 125 to 150 passengers, and when she neared the famed Lachine Rapids the decks were crowded in anticipated excitement of the "shooting." The vessel was staunch, the Captain an experienced waterman, acquainted with the St. Lawrence, and the pilot trustworthy. When the travelers entered into the bubbling channel and listened to the roar of the breakers, they experienced no misgivings of danger. But suddenly, as the steamer veered the Cheval Rogue, an ominous crack was heard, then a thump, accompanied by a violent rocking, and, immediately after, a tremendous crash, as if the black hull were rent in twain.

The terror on board was then intense, as the appearance seemed to betoken instant destruction to all the passengers. It was soon discovered that the vessel had struck on a shoal of the north side, about twenty or thirty yards above the pitch of the rapids. The water at once rushed up, and within three minutes the fires were quenched. The blow-pipe broke, and the steam escaped in hissing columns. An elderly gentleman from Beauharnois was scalded on the neck and face, and up to the half of his forehead the skin peeled off completely. He is in a sore plight, and the physicians fear that if he has breathed any of the steam into his lungs, the result may be fatal. His daughter, a child of five or six years, had both hands, both legs and the right cheek very severely scalded. Two or three ladies were likewise more or less burned, but their wounds are not serious.

The position being critical in the extreme, Captain Rankins manned a boat, and taking four of the persons with him, rowed over to Isleaux-Heron, the nearest point of land within easy distance. A second boat, commanded by Mr. J. S. Tanguay, of St. Anicet, and Mr. McFee, merchant, of Beauharnois, followed to the island with ten passengers. The pilot took out a third boat with fifteen ladies and gentlemen. When once upon the island, it was impossible, owing to the rapidity of the current, to return with the boats to the wreck, so the Captain dispatched two men to the Laprairie side in quest of canoes, the only species of craft available for the purpose.

With the usual perverse greed of human nature, which preys upon misfortune, the canoe-men haggled for the price of their services, asking as much as $2 a head for every person rescued from the imperilled steamer. Of course, there was no time to bargain, and the terms were accepted. The canoes then shot into the foaming waters. With marvellous bravery, consummate prudence, and indefatigable perseverance the hardy canotiers succeeded in taking off boat after boat, to the Isleaux-Heron. All night long the dreary ferrying went on under the favoring light of the moon. The island contains only one house, but that was thrown open by the kindly host and hostess, and the ladies at least had a shelter from the blackness and damp of the night.

Early yesterday morning a pioneer boat was launched by Mr. Tanguary and Mr. Larocque, of Vallevfield, accompanied by Miss Larocque and Miss L. H. Masson, of Coteau Landing, who floated in the river for about three-quarters of an hour, and landed at the second mile-post along the Lachine Road. Two boats followed, and in this way the whole of the passengers were brought to the main land. Thence the ladies came to the city in carriages, and many of the gentlemen trudged on foot.

The passengers with whom we have conversed on the casuality regard their escape as little short of miraculous. If the vessel had struck twenty feet further in the channel, where there were full twenty fathoms of water, they would all inevitably have perished.

NEW SEGAR EMPORIUM,

MASONIC TEMPLE .... THIRD STREET,
Next door to the Post Office.

SEGARS, TOBACCO, SNUFF, STATIONERY,
POSTAGE STAMPS, ENVELOPES, etc.

je10 DAN'L B. FOSTER.

DIED:

On Wednesday, June 11th, Hannah, wife of Thomas Dean, aged 49 years.

The funeral services will be held at 12 o'clock to-day, at the residence of Isaac Barnes, Esq., three miles west of Portland. Friends of the family are invited to attend.

NEW TO-DAY.

Citizens' Committee.

THE CITIZENS' COMMITTEE OF TWENTY-SEVEN are requested to meet at Philharmonic Hall THIS (Thursday) EVENING, at 8 o'clock, sharp.
By order of the Chairman of the Committee.
W. S. LADD.

Fire Notice.

A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF FOREMEN OF the Portland Fire Department will be held at the Police Court Room THIS (Thursday) EVENING, at 7½ o'clock. A full attendance desired.
By order of the Chief Engineer.
C. BALL, Sec'y Board of Foremen.
Portland, June 12, 1873.

PROF. O. S. FOWLER'S LAST DAY

FOR PHRENOLOGICAL CONSULTATIONS AS TO your own and Children's Health, Best Business, Management, etc., at the St. Charles Hotel, absolutely closes FRIDAY, at 5 P. M. je12t

Lime, Cement, Plaster and Hair

On hand and to arrive, at
COR. FRONT AND CLAY STS., PORTLAND.
SANTA CRUZ LIME, ROSENDALE CEMENT, PLASTER and HAIR CHEAP FOR CASH, or approved paper.
C. CRICH, Agent.

Notice.

THE FIRM OF LEON VIAL & CO IS THIS DAY dissolved by mutual consent. Leon Vial having purchased the interest of his partner, Desire Deitz, will carry on business at the same place. Leon Vial will collect all the outstanding dues and accounts of the late firm, and will pay all debts of the same.
LEON VIAL,
DESIRE DEITZ.
Portland, Oregon, June 11, 1873.

GRAND EXCURSION
To Cascades and Back!
SATURDAY, JUNE 14, 1873.
SELECT PARTY!
$2 FOR THE ROUND TRIP!

THOSE DESIRING CAN GO OVER THE RAILroad and back for FIFTY CENTS.
STEAMER ONEONTA will start at 6 o'clock A. M.
Tickets limited, and for sale at Gill's Bookstore.
By order of COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.
je12td

Notice in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon.—In Bankruptcy.—In the matter of Charles J. Bullock, bankrupt.—United States of America, District of Oregon, ss.—A warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued by said court against the estate of Charles J. Bullock, of the county of Washington and State of Oregon, in said District, who has been duly adjudged bankrupt upon the petition of his creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or to his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Portland, in said District, on the 21st day of June, 1873, at one o'clock, P. M., of that day, at the office of H. H. Northrup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy of said District.
THOMAS G. YOUNG,
d12thal9th U. S. Marshal for said District.

JANION & RHODES,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

Wool Bags,
Wool Bags!
Grain Bags,
Grain Bags!

Amusements.

Prof. O. S. FOWLER'S LECTURES IN MASONIC HALL,

ON MONDAY EVENING, JUNE 9th, AT 8 o'clock on SELF-CULTURE and MEMORY.
TUESDAY EVENING, on LOVE, COURTSHIP and MARRIAGE.
WEDNESDAY, at 2.30 o'clock, TO LADIES, on FEMALE HEALTH.
THURSDAY EVE'G, TO MEN, on MANHOOD.
SEATS to each 25 cents.
CONSULTATIONS as to your own and your children's Phrenology, Best Business, etc., at the St. Charles Hotel, till Friday, 6 P. M., but absolutely no longer. je3t

STRAWBERRY AND ICE CREAM FESTIVAL.

THE LADIES OF THE FIRST CONGREGATIONAL Church will hold a Strawberry and Ice Cream Festival

In the Vestry of the Church,
WEDNESDAY EVENING, JUNE 11th.

Among the attractions of the evening will be
MUSIC AND SELECT READINGS.
Messrs. G. A. Stoll & Co. have kindly consented to furnish a CHICKERING PIANO for the occasion.
ADMISSION, 25 cents. Children half price.
Entertainment to commence at 8 o'clock.
All are invited and a pleasant time is assured.

YOUNG LADIES' FESTIVAL.

THE YOUNG LADIES OF THE TAYLOR STREET M. E. Church will give a
Strawberry & Ice Cream Festival
IN THE LECTURE ROOM OF THE CHURCH,
Wednesday Even'g, June 11th.
ADMITTANCE 25 cents.
je10d2t

FAIR AND FESTIVAL.

THE LADIES OF TRINITY CHURCH WILL HOLD
A FAIR AND FESTIVAL
At the Skating Rink,
ON TUESDAY, JUNE 17th.
Doors open from 1 till 5 P. M., and at 7½ in the evening. je10td

SECOND ANNUAL
CALICO HALL!
To be given by the
Emmet Guards
AT
Washington Guard Armory,
FRIDAY, JUNE 13, 1873.
(Instead of Thursday, June 12, as appears on tickets.)
Tickets, One Dollar.
For sale by any of the members.

Committee of Arrangements.
Lieut. T. Molloy, W. J. Dally, R. H. Fay, F. Zan, F. Mangold.

Reception Committee.
J. R. Wiley, Lieut. T. Molloy, Serg't. F. Zan, Lieut. J. Storan, Serg. J. J. Barrett, M. Connor.

Floor Managers.
J. M. Gearin, M. F. Sheehan, R. H. Fay, N. O'Neil, B. P. Collins, W. J. Dally, F. Mangold.

1776. 1873.
CELEBRATION
OF THE
NINETY-SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY
OF OUR
NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE!

THE CITIZENS OF PORTLAND INTEND CELEbrating the coming anniversary of American Independence by a
GRAND PARADE
AN ORATION,
AND
A Grand Display of Fireworks!
In the evening, together with festivities suited to the proper commemoration of this time honored occasion, and extend a cordial invitation to their fellow-citizens throughout this State and Washington Territory to unite with them in celebrating the coming
FOURTH OF JULY!
All Associations, Societies, or other organized bodies, desirous of participating on this occasion, will please notify the Chairman of the Committee of Arrangements on or before the first of July, in order that suitable arrangements may be made for their reception and entertainment.
A Full Programme
Of the exercises of the day will shortly be published.
By order of the
COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

NEW WILSON SEWING MACHINE!
THE BEST!
$50
Will Buy It!
A. VAIL,
General Agent,
128 FIRST ST., PORTLAND.
Needles for All Machines.
m16daw



Valuable Real Estate FOR SALE.

THE GROUND AND BUILDINGS NOW OCCUPIED for the
COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,
Together with the stores and offices under the same, being 125 feet on FRONT STREET, running north from STARK STREET and east 175 feet to low-water mark of the Willamette river.
This property is most centrally located for BUSINESS PROPERTY, and presents the most desirable WHARFING privileges of any in the city.
The HOTEL is the most prosperous in the city, being the center where all travelers and business men meet to interview each other.
The property is paying over ONE PER CENT. PER MONTH under a lease on the price asked.
The owner having determined to engage in active business in another section of the State, will sell this property at a great bargain, if application is made soon.
For price and terms apply to the owner, Colonel A. P. Dennison, or
FERRY, WOODWARD & CO.,
Real Estate and Money Brokers,
64 Front St., Portland, Or.
je14dawtf

TO WOOL-GROWERS.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE FOR SALE, JUST landed,
GILROY WOOL BAGS 40x90.
m21 HEWETT, WILSON & CO.

STRAWBERRIES 10 cents per lb!
STRAWBERRIES, 10 cents per lb!
CHERRIES RIPE,
And Other Good Things!
Just in at
C. M. MARTIN'S
N. E. COR. YAMHILL AND FIRST STS.

Found.

A SMALL LOT OF MONEY WAS PICKED UP ON Third street, which the owner can have by calling at the Arcade office, proving property and paying for this advertisement. je10

Ocean Steamers

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship

ORIFLAMME
FRANCIS CONNER, Commander.
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above port
FRIDAY, JUNE 13, 1873,
At 6 o'clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia, Nanaimo, Victoria, Ft. Wrangle and Sitka.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller

CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES, Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports
FRIDAY, JUNE 20th, 1873,
At 6 o'clock, P. M.
Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock, A. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Watches and Jewelry.

L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
100 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC
BOOT & SHOE STORE
S. W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES!

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE I WILL SELL, FOR CASH, of California make—
Men's First Quality, 18-thread Lasting Kid Foxed Balmorals $2 50
Former price $3 00.
Ladies' Second Quality 16-thread Lasting, Kid Foxed Bal... $1 75
Former price, $2 50.

	New Price.	Old Price.
Misses' First Quality, do.	$2 00	$2 50
" Second Quality, do.	1 50	2 00
Children's First Quality	1 50	2 00
" Second Quality	1 25	1 50

GEO. A. PEASE.

Opposition
BOOT & SHOE STORE
Base Ball Shoes
AT REDUCED PRICES.
GREAT BARGAINS
UNDER ORO FINO THEATER,
No. 65 First st., Portland, Oregon.

Millinery Goods.

MILLINERY, MILLINERY!
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.
All the Latest Styles
And everything pertaining to the business on hand.
NEW GOODS BY EVERY STEAMER.
SOLD LOW, CHEAPER THAN EVER, to suit the times. Drop in and judge for yourself, at
P. VAN FRIDAGH'S,
79 DEKUM'S BUILDING, FIRST ST.

EUGENE SEMPLE,
GENERAL BROKER AND LAND AGENT.
BONDS, STOCKS AND REAL ESTATE
BOUGHT AND SOLD ON COMMISSION.
COLLECTIONS & INVESTMENTS MADE
FOR PARTIES ABROAD.
AGENT FOR THE TRANSACTION OF ALL
KINDS OF FINANCIAL BUSINESS.
REAL ESTATE AUCTIONEER.
OFFICE, AT THE STARK STREET FERRY
LANDING, PORTLAND, OREGON.

GOLD,
VELVET,
SATIN,
AND OTHER
WALL PAPER,
Window Shades,
Etc., Etc.—for sale by
GEORGE L. STORY
45 Front Street.

THE ART GALLERY OF PORTLAND
(LATE "OPPOSITION LINE")
Corner First and Taylor streets, No. 14
O. DENNIS, Photographer,
HAS OPENED HIS NEW GALLERY AT THE above place, with an ENTIRE NEW OUTFIT. The rooms are only few steps from the street and are the most complete in the State. San Francisco style of top-light, with Reflecting shades to produce fine, soft shades on the picture.
Floating Photographs!
Something New and Beautiful.
PORCELAIN, ENAMELED CARDS, and all the latest improvements of the art.
Former patrons and the public generally invited to call and inspect the new VIEWS OF THE CITY and Public Buildings. No pictures taken on Sunday.

F. GOLDSMITH. J. LOEWENBERG.
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.
(Successors to FREIDMAN & CO.)
32 & 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co's Block.
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS,
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

Auction and Commission.

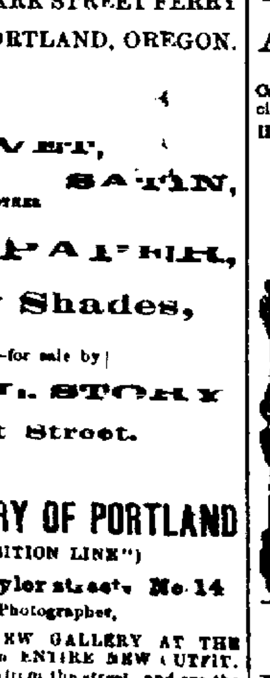
A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.
AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.
At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES ...
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.
To parties declining Housekeeping I will ... will Purchase Second-Hand ...
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
Furniture, Groceries
AND
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
SATURDAY, JUNE ...
At 10 o'clock, A. M.
1 FINE FAMILY CARRIAGE
1 set FINE DOUBLE HARNESS
2 AMERICAN HORSES.
ALSO,
PARLOR,
DINING ROOM and
KITCHEN FURNITURE.
ALSO,
200 bxs SOAP,
50 bxs TOILET SOAP,
50 bf bbls SUGAR,
20 sks BEANS.
ALSO,
10 cks ENGLISH ALE,
5 cks ENGLISH PORTER,
10 bbls WHISKEY.
ALSO,
20 hf bbls SALMON.
A. B. RICHARDSON, ...

Insurance.

MUTUAL INSURANCE ... OF SAN FRANCISCO
FIRE AND MARINE
Capital ...
JOHN H. REDINGTON. GEO. H. HOWARD. CHAS. R. STORY. N. B. EDDY. H. H. BIGELOW.
PORTLAND...P. W. ...
SALEM ... ALBANY ... DALLES ... LEWISTON ...

JUST RECEIVED ...
J. B. CO...
NO. 33 FRONT ...
A FINE ASSORTMENT ... Single and Double ...
Buggy, Team ...
WELCH & ...
Cor. Y...
SADDLES, ...
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS ...
Rock River P...
FELT ROOFING
PUT ON FOR ...
REGALIAS AND ...
MASONIC BOOKS AND ...
THE OLDEST AND ...
DR. HUF...
SWISS STOMACH ...
TAYLOR & ...
AGENTS WANTED.
A FIRST-CLASS BUSINESS man, with the ... $2,000 to $3,000 ... Can be secured in connection ... of works by HENRY WARD BEECHER, WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT, HARRIET B... Write for particulars to J. B. FORD & CO.
m30d8paw5w



STAR LINE.
VESSELS DISPATCHED ...
The Brig KODIAK ...
Will follow the
MARGARET CROCKER ...
And have quick ...
je10d6t J. McC...

J. H. CONGLE,
78 Front St.,
Saddlery-Hardware,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY ...
SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA ... CARBOLIZED HOSE, ... cisco prices with freight ... REPAIRING ...

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, ...

CITY ...

A VERY NARROW ESCAPE.—... a little son of Mr. R. J. La... years, very narrowly escaped ... crushed at the foot of Stark ... follow had been sent down to the ... boat, with a small tin bucket ... breakfast of the engineer, who ... leave the boat. The boy reached ... pontoon a few moments before ... the western shore. He was standing ... edge of the water when the ferry ... end of the pontoon. As the ... began to slide slowly up the ... where the boy was standing, he ... back out of the way. In so ... from his feet, owing the slip ... and was caught before he got ... ing. The right leg was caught ... slid up past the hip and ... mangling and lacerating the ... considerable extent. No bones ... strange as it may seem. Two ... ceived the great danger to which ... exposed, made heroic efforts ... They succeeded in dragging him ... apron, and thus saved his life ... over the boy, his body ... have been reduced to a jelly. ... face was injured, and the right ... from the head. At ... the boat was stopped and the ... He was removed to his ... Shoralin summoned. The ... and the boy at last accounts was ... fortably as could be expected ... grave character of the injuries ... are entertained that the boy ... ful attention.

"ON THE FLY."—A man ... was arrested last evening ... a building ... the clutches of ... Buck shouted to him ... Finding that shouts did ... his pistol and ... his Margon ... Margon ran ... at the corner of ... receiving that an officer ... and crying out at every ... ed in the chase and ... to halt or he would ... rise to the ord ... the weapon. The shot was ... only added to his ... off with might and ... Margon. The ... investigation in the ...

DANGEROUSLY ILL.—The ... badly maltreated a few nights ... Dan David, ... he is in a very dangerous ... to survive the injuries ... The miserable ... the helpless creature was ... in the Police Court ... and sentenced to the county jail ... months. Since the ... the Indian woman gave birth ... and it is quite probable ... Should this be the result, ... walls of the ... for the brutal and outrageous ...

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND LODGE ... officers of the Grand Lodge, ... in session in this city, for the ... of ... at 10 o'clock A. M. ... officers were elected: T. McF... Master; A. Van Dusen, Deputy G... B. Congle, Senior Grand Warden; ... Junior Grand Warden; R. P. ... Secretary; B. F. Brown, Grand T... R. Bayley, Chairman ... Fund. The installation ... this afternoon, commencing at 2 ...

BOARD OF FOREMEN.—By ... of the Portland Fire ... the ... meeting of the Board of ... evening at the Police ... The principal ... is the taking under ... by the Committee of Arrangements ... to participate in the ... Fourth. Such ... advisable in the ... the Board.

CLOTH ARRIVED.—The cloth ... for the ... Rifles, ... can be made up by a ... At the ... which the pants ... this fabric is to ... and will also be ... suits are to be ... completed in time ... parade on the Fourth of July.

A LONG FALL.—A ... from the bridge on Stark ... morning to the ground ... feet. The boy ... miraculous as it ... killed outright by the fall ... is feared ... but little hope ... recovery.

MORE MACHINERY.—... machinery for the woolen ... on the bark ... which will ... the ...

... Captain Jack has ... More popular than ever ... Extra delicacies at Quinn's ... Cows, ... the city.

... The *Maria Wilkins* will ... on the lower river. ... mails arrive ... at a time. How is it? ... The County Court has adj... the transaction of ... Base Ball is getting more ... in a few days by the ... A large drove of beef cattle ... city and taken to the ... yesterday. ... The steamer *Vancouver* ... her first trip up the ... a large freight. ... If there is anybody in to... Omaha ... relief by scanning ... High water in the ... quantities of driftwood ... floating lazily past ... river. ... afflicted with ... now revel in the luxury ... Cherries, goose and strawberries ... the market. ... The rapid growth of ... an enlargement of the ... sidewalks, around the butts of the ... in many places through the city. ... The case of the Portland, Dalles ... Railroad Company vs the Oregon S... Company will probably be ... Circuit Court to-day. ... A man employed in ... bridge, to a foundation ... from the walk yesterday ... arrow and man into the water. ... a ducking. ... The serious and nearly fatal ... yesterday morning at the ... should serve as a caution against ... of standing too near the ... on the pontoon.

AMUSEMENTS.

To morrow evening the E... grand calico ball at the Washington ... Good music has been ... social time can with safety ... who attend.

FESTIVALS.

The ladies of the Unitarian Society ... a strawberry festival and ... day evening.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

... RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
... of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES
... ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL
MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

—Wednesday and Saturday,
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Private Sale.
... ment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
... ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS ...
... Second Hand Furniture
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...r and Peremptory Sale
OF
...ture, Groceries
AND
... MERCHANDISE, ETC.
...DAY, JUNE 14, 1873,
At 10 o'clock, A. M.

...AMILY CARRIAGE,
...E DOUBLE HARNESS,
...CAN HORSES.
ALSO,
...ROOM and
... FURNITURE
ALSO,
...OAP,
...DILET SOAP,
... SUGAR,
...EANS.
ALSO,
...NGLISH ALE,
...NGLISH PORTER,
...WHISKY.
ALSO,
... SALMON.
... RICHARDSON A...

Insurance.

... INSURANCE COMPANY,
SAN FRANCISCO,
... MARINE INSURANCE
... $1,000,000

...
... HAMILTON ...
...or Oregon and Washington Territory.

SADDLERY.

...EIVED AND FOR SALE
BY
... CONGLE,
... FRONT ST., PORTLAND,
... OF HILL'S CONCORD ...
... and Stage Harness
... at Concord, New Ha...

... H & MORGAN,
... hill & Front st.,

HARNESS
... HARNESS LEATHER.

...ver Paper Company's
PATENT
... ROOFING
... H. O. MORSE ...

...S AND TRIMMINGS!
... BOOKS AND ...
GOLD AND SILVER
...ringes, Spangles, ...
Bullion, etc.

...EST A... THE BEST
... STOMACH BITTERS.

... WANTED!
... BEECHER.
...IAM CULLEN BRYANT,
... HARRIET BEECHER ...
J. B. FORD & CO., ...

... GEO. W. ...
Book & Job ...
BOOK BINDER
PAP...
No. 5, Wash...
BLANK BOOKS ...
Orders from the ... be promptly ...

...AR LINE!
...SPATCHED ON DAY ADVERTISED
...rig KOLOA
...ll follow the
...T CROCKARD,
...nd have quick dispatch.
C. D. MORRISON & CO.,
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Portland.

... CONGLE,
... Front Street.
...ery-Hardware,
...dles, Bridles,
...S AND HARNESS
... EVERY DESCRIPTION.
... FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER ...
... HOSE, which is for sale at San Fran...
freight added.
... promptly attended to.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 12, 1873.

CITY.

A VERY NARROW ESCAPE.—Yesterday morning a little son of Mr. R. J. Ladd, aged about 11 years, very narrowly escaped death by being ... at the foot of Stark street. The little fellow had been sent down to the ferry at an early hour, with a small tin bucket, containing the ... of the engineer, who was unable to leave the boat. The boy reached the end of the ... a few moments before the ferry touched the ... shore. He was standing close to the edge of the water when the ferry boat reached the end of the pontoon. As the apron of the boat began to slide slowly up the pontoon, towards where the boy was standing, he attempted to step back out of the way. In so doing he slipped from his feet, owing the slippery, wet planks, and was caught before he could regain his footing. The right leg was caught, and the apron slid up past the hip and along the right side, ... and lacerating the limb and body to a ... extent. No bones were broken, ... as it may seem. Two boys who perceived the great danger to which young Ladd was ... made heroic efforts to extricate him ... succeeded in dragging him along with the apron, and thus saved his life. Had the apron ... over the boy, his body would inevitably have been reduced to a jelly. One side of his face was injured, and the right ear almost entirely ... from the head. As quickly as possible the boat was stopped and the little fellow extricated. He was removed to his house and Dr. ... summoned. The wounds were dressed, and the boy at last accounts was resting as comfortably as could be expected, considering the ... of the injuries. Strong hopes are entertained that the boy will recover with... tion.

"ON THE FLY."—A man named Margon, who was ... last evening on the charge of de... attempted to make his escape from the clutches of officer Buck, by a precipitate ... Buck shouted to him to stop, but he ... and only accelerated his speed. ... shouts did not cause him to halt, ... pistol and fired. The shot did not ... Margon ran still more rapidly. In ... Margon ran very close to Sheriff Caywood ... of Third and Yamhill streets, ... that an officer was in warm pursuit ... at every bound, "Stop Thief," ... the chase and commanded the fugitive ... or he would fire. Margon paid no ... the order, when Caywood discharged ... The shot was a random one, for the ... added to his speed. Both men then ... with might and main, and soon captured ... The case will be the subject of ... gation in the Police Court this ...

... ILL.—The squaw who was so ... a few nights ago by an Indian ... below the city, is reported to ... dangerous condition, and not expected ... the injuries inflicted on her person. The ... wretch who so brutally beat ... was tried for assault and ... in the Police Court on Tuesday morning and ... to the county jail for a period of ... the injuries were received, ... gave birth to a dead infant, ... probable that she will die also. ... this be the ... a life's labor within the ... walls of the penitentiary can only atone for the ... and ... manner of her taking ...

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND LODGE.—The election of officers of the Grand Lodge, F. & A. M., now ... in the city, for the ensuing year, came off ... day at 10 o'clock A. M. The following officers were elected: T. McF... Grand Master; A. Van Dusen, Deputy Grand Master; J. B. Congle, Senior Grand Warden; T. J. Stump, Junior Grand Warden; R. P. Earhart, Grand Secretary; B. F. Brown, Grand Treasurer; James R. Bayley, Chairman Committee on Educational ... The installation ceremonies will be held this af... at 3 o'clock.

BOARD OF FOREMEN.—By order of the Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department, acting ... the Board of Delegates, a ... of the Board of Foremen will be held ... at the Police Court room at 7:30 ... The principal business to be transacted ... under advisement of the invitation ... the Committee of Arrangements to the ... to participate in the celebration of ... Fourth. Such action as may be ... advisable in the premises will be taken by ...

... ARRIVED.—The cloth for the coats ... a ... from New York by the ... arrived on the last steamer and will ... up by a tailoring establishment of ... At the ... cloth was sent for ... the pants are to be manufactured ... is to arrive on the incoming steamer ... be worked up as rapidly as possible ... are to be made. If the uniforms are ... in time, the City Rifles propose to ... the Fourth of July.

... FALL.—A small boy named Thurman ... the bridge on South First street yesterday ... to the ground, a distance of nearly ... The boy is aged about eight years, ... as it may appear, he was not ... by the force of the fall. His injuries ... are all of an internal character, and ... will terminate fatally. At last accounts ... but little hopes were entertained of the ... recovery.

... MACHINERY.—The second installment of ... machinery for the woolen mill at Oregon City ... on the bark *Melancthon*. The bark *We...* which will arrive here in a short time, has ... the third installment of machinery.

... BREVITIES.

... Jack has taken the stump.
... than ever—Fabre's coffee.
... at Quinn's this evening.
... and swine have the freedom of the city.
... soon to be in palatable condition.
... *Wilkens* will shortly enter some ... river.
... arrive about tri-weekly—two ... How is it?
... has adjourned for the term ... of considerable business.
... getting more animated, as will be ... a few days by the numerous reports.
... of beef cattle were driven through ... to the eastern side of the river.
... *Vancouver* returned last evening ... up the Wallamet. She brought ... freight.
... is anybody in town interested in the ... lost ... they can find (proba... by ... Blum's bulletin board.
... in the Wallamet has dislodged ... driftwood which can be seen at all ... past on the almost current...
... afflicted with epicurean propensities ... revel in the luxuries of fruit and berries ... great and strawberries are flooding ...
... of ornamental trees has ... of the holes in the plank ... the butts of the trunks, necessary ... through the city.
... of the Portland, Dalles & Salt Lake ... company vs the Oregon Steam Navigation ... will probably be called for trial in ... to-day.
... employed in wheeling stone over a ... to a foundation wall, accidentally ... the walk yesterday, carrying the ... into the water. No damage, be...
... and nearly fatal accident that occurred ... morning at the Stark street ferry ... serve as a caution against the careless ... too near the apron as it slides ... the pontoon.

AMUSEMENTS.

... evening the Emmet Guard will give ... ball at the Washington Guard Armory. Good music has been engaged, and a ... time can with safety be promised ...

FESTIVALS.

... of the Unitarian Society intend holding ... festival and apron fair on next ...

EDUCATIONAL.

EXAMINATION AND CLOSING EXERCISES AT THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

This well known school closed its third year yesterday with an average of ninety and more scholars upon its roll for the past year, of whom upwards of thirty were boarders.

The final examination and closing exercises, which were very creditable and interesting, occupied all of Tuesday and Wednesday.

At the close of the examination the Head Master—Prof. Laing—read his Annual Report. This paper, or, more properly speaking, address, occupied about half an hour in reading, and certainly is worthy of being printed in letters of gold and read by everyone who is concerned in the *real education* of the youth of Oregon or elsewhere.

This was followed by an address from the Rev. Mr. Babcock, of Corvallis, replete with wholesome and pertinent advice to both "the boys" and "the older folk."

On Tuesday the exercises were *Declamation* by J. Crawford, Charles Ladd, Fred Cole, C. P. Sprague, W. Sprague, John McCraken, T. Bartlett, A. E. Goodnough. *Composition* by Rodney Morris, T. Seavey and W. Upton. *Examination* of classes in Geography, Geometry, Greek Reader, 1 and 2 Harkness, Tacitus, Eng. Grammar, Cæsar, Livy, French Physics, and Introduction to Eng Literature.

On Wednesday there was *Declamation* by Rodgley, Paul R. Deady, Geo. Wilson, E. Pangburn, C. Kamm, George Upton, E. Hoyt and Edward N. Deady. *Compositions* by Edward Brooke, Charles Wait, Holt Wilson and W. McEwan. *Examination* of classes in Arithmetic, Algebra, Geo. History, Geography, Ancient History, History of England, Arithmetic, Sallust, Homer and Music.

At the close of the exercises the Bishop delivered the following prizes, awarded for the highest standing in general scholarship and deportment, except where otherwise mentioned:

1. Webster's Dictionary, unabridged, to W. McEwan, by the school.
2. Milton's works to Charles Wait by the Head Master.
3. Sacred Emblems to A. E. Goodnough by The Rector; and Michelet's Bird to John Rosenberg by the Sen. Master.

Turning Points of Life to Harry Montgomery by Miss Buss, Great Expectations to E. Pangburn by Miss Buss. For proficiency in music, His. of Music to Paul R. Deady by Prof. Yarndley, Bust of Beethoven to O. Danbem by Prof. Yarndley. For proficiency in drawing, Book to A. Milwain by Mr. Coleman. Longfellow's works to A. Milwain for good deportment. Guy Mannering to L. Levy for spelling.

The examinations were for the most part in writing and such as take place every four weeks during the term. Many of these papers written on the spot during the hour allotted to the class in the class room, in the presence of the audience, and without opportunity for consultation or reference, were respectable essays upon the various subjects to which they related.

The oral examinations of the classes in the primary department in Arithmetic, English Grammar and Geography were particularly satisfactory and reflected great credit on their thorough and accomplished teacher, Miss Buss.

The compositions and declamations were all good and some of them excellent. In these and many other particulars the school begins to show plainly the good effects of the past two years of thorough work and training by the Head Master Laing and the Sen. Master Burton.

Throughout, the exercises were distinguished for thoroughness and good taste and the entire absence of any attempt at mere show or sensation.

STEAMER SHOSHONE.

Under the skillful and experienced guidance of Capt. Ainsworth, the O. S. N. Co's steamer *Shoshone* arrived safely at this place on Tuesday evening, after having passed over the dangerous rapids between the Upper and Lower Cascades. The stage of water was such as to materially lessen the dangers of the passage, but a terrific gale was blowing at the time, and the Columbia was unusually rough. But the experience, care and presence of mind exercised by Capt. Ainsworth, and the Chief Engineer, John Gates, proved equal to the emergency, and the *Shoshone* was handled with such dexterity and precision that sunken rocks were avoided, and the narrow and perilous gauntlet passed in safety. No accident, either to those on board or to the steamer occurred.

In many respects, the *Shoshone* may be regarded as a remarkable boat, or one possessing a somewhat remarkable history of risk and adventure, of which few if any river steamers on the Pacific coast can boast.

This boat was built in the year 1866 at Boise Ferry, a point on Snake river opposite where stand the ruins of Fort Boise, where the old emigrant road crosses that stream. She was constructed for plying between Old's Ferry and the mouth of the Owyhee, in anticipation of the travel and traffic which the then newly discovered mines near the latter stream, it was thought, would be certain to create. The auriferous regions bordering the banks of the Owyhee were supposed would rival in extent and richness the far famed Washoe. But the mines failed, or their wealth was exhausted by the time the *Shoshone* was completed, and the fact caused the owners to change their previous determination as to where the boat would run. After being built, the *Shoshone* made an exploring expedition along Snake river. Up the channel of that rugged, dangerous and tortuous stream, the boat ascended to a point above the mouth of the Bruneau river, and within twenty miles of the Salmon Falls. That entire distance—about 250 miles above Fort Boise, was made in a short time, over rapids, which even a small boat could not successfully hope to pass without great peril, past deep and frowning gorges, through which the river had hewed its way, and among huge rocks that thickly beset the channel of Snake river every mile of the way.

After encountering all sorts of danger and running many narrow risks, the *Shoshone* reached the highest navigable point on Snake river—the *first* boat of any kind, save the frail canoe of the Indians, which had ever cleft its muddy waters. For the entire distance of 250 miles, the boat did not meet with any accident; notwithstanding it would be difficult to find a more rugged stream. The person (Capt. Jos. Myrick, now in the city, we believe,) who had charge of the exploring expedition, was wholly ignorant of the character of the channel, and could judge of the safe and dangerous portions of the river, only by the appearance of the water—certainly a very unsafe and deceptive means of determining that question. Ascending to within a short distance of Salmon Falls, the *Shoshone* was compelled to return. At the point where the boat was unable to proceed, further, the river was so narrow that the steamer could not find sufficient room in which to turn. She was compelled to back down several miles before the river widened enough to enable her to turn around. The *Shoshone* after arriving at Boise Ferry, the point where she was built, came on down to Lewiston, a distance of about 200 miles. From Fort Boise to Lewiston, the river is exceedingly rough and difficult to navigate. But the boat succeeded in passing all these rapids without serious damage and reached her destination.

For the last four years the *Shoshone* has been running occasionally on the upper Columbia, beyond Celilo. It is a fact worthy of note that this steamer has passed over every rapids from 250 miles beyond where she was built, on Snake river, and on the Columbia river from Lewiston down to the confluence of the Wallamet, and has never yet had a hole stove in her hull. Boats which ply between Celilo and Lewiston run against rocks frequently, and are compelled to go on the ways for repairs. The hull has never received damages of any character, and is said to be as sound and staunch as when the keel was first laid. A short time ago the whole upper works were rebuilt at the Dalles. The *Shoshone* is a stern-wheel boat, and propelled by two engines, each of 4 feet stroke and 16 inch bore. The boiler is 54 inches in diameter, 20 feet long, and has 186 tubes, each of 2½ inch diameter. The boat is at present lying at the foot of Ash street. At present the company to whom she belongs have not determined what line the *Shoshone* will take. It is probable that she will run between Portland and some point on the lower Columbia.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

All persons desiring a first-class piano or organ will do well to visit W. K. Badger's music store, Third street, near the new Postoffice, and there select one of the famous Hallet, Davis & Co. pianos, the only piano used at the Great World's Peace Jubilee, held at Boston in 1872, or the world renowned Geo. Woods organ. Both instruments warranted for five years and sold on installments.

NEW BOOKS AT THE LIBRARY.

A Journal of the Last Voyage Performed by Mons. de la Salle to the Gulf of Mexico to find out the mouth of the Mississippi River, London, 1714. Presented by Rev. R. D. Nevius.

Before the Footlights and Behind the Scenes—A book about the show business; by Olive Logan; illustrated.

The American Almanac and Repository of Useful Knowledge, for the year 1853; presented by R. R. Bishop B. W. Morris.

COMMON COUNCIL.

REGULAR MEETING, JUNE 11, 1873.

The Common Council of the city of Portland met pursuant to ordinance, His Honor Mayor Wasserman presiding.

Present—W. S. Caldwell, Clerk; J. H. Lappeus, Chief of Police. Councilmen Burton, Caywood, Hallock, Moreland and Russell.

Absent Councilmen Besser, Congle, Hill and Story.

The Journal of last meeting was approved as recorded.

PETITIONS, MEMORIALS, ETC.

A petition was read from the County Commissioners in relation to the removal of the pest house located on the county farm.

Referred to the Committee on Health and Police.

A communication was read from the *Bulletin* Publishing Company in relation to the awarding of the city printing. The communication purported to show by a long array of figures that the rates charged by the *Bulletin* were lower than those of the OREGONIAN. The communication also remonstrated against the opening of sealed bids, as it thereby afforded the rival papers an opportunity of adjusting their rates so as to underbid the other.

No action whatever was taken in regard to the matter, and the communication was laid over to the next meeting of the Council.

REMONSTRANCES.

A remonstrance, signed by numerous property owners, against the proposed improvement of Columbia street, was read and placed on file.

REPORTS OF OFFICERS.

A report was read from the Auditor and Clerk in relation to the city printing, and placed on file.

Councilman Besser appeared and took his seat.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY.

The following claims against the city were read and warrants in liquidation of the same ordered drawn

J. B. Congle, $33 50, Drew & Co., $53 75, Northrup & Thompson, $11 66, *Bulletin* Publishing Company, $39 23, Police Commissioners, $66, J. H. Lappeus, $325.

ORDINANCES.

An ordinance to prevent the employment of Chinese on city contracts came up on its third reading. It was put on its final passage and became an ordinance, Messrs. Besser, Caywood, Hallock, Moreland and Russell voting in the affirmative, and Burton in the negative.

An ordinance entitled "An ordinance for the preservation of health and the prevention of contagious diseases," was read a third time and passed.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Councilman Besser offered a resolution authorizing the erection of two lamps on First street, near Hall.

The resolution was referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

On motion, Council adjourned.

COURT PROCEEDINGS.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, J.

WEDNESDAY, June 11, 1873.

Chas. Bartel vs Elizabeth Bartel, default of defendant granted.

State of Oregon vs J. M. Moore and Green C. Davidson, subornation of perjury, defendants arraigned and allowed until Friday morning to plead.

State of Oregon vs Green C. Davidson; perjury; defendant arraigned and same order as above made.

The grand jury presented three bills of indictment.

On Tuesday the grand jury presented two bills of indictment.

Grand jury presented one bill of indictment.

State vs Henry Brown; not a true bill.

State vs Mary Kelly; not a true bill.

COUNTY COURT—HAMILTON, J.

Ordered that all warrants hereafter issued by the County Clerk shall be to the party only to who the allowance was made, who shall, when delivered to him personally, receipt for the same to the Clerk.

Ordered that the Treasurer is hereby instructed to pay no warrants of date more than six years prior to presentment, until they shall be reaudited by the County Court.

Court adjourned until the 9th of July.

PICNICS.

At the picnic and excursion given to the Cascades last Saturday the applications for tickets to attend were much in excess of the number issued for the occasion, which prevented many who desired from accompanying the excursion. This fact has suggested to a number of gentlemen in this city the advisability of giving a second excursion to the Cascades on next Saturday. Ex Governor Gibbs, we learn, is one of the committee of arrangements, and the principal, leading spirit in the matter, which fact should be a satisfactory assurance to all who may wish to attend that the excursion will be equally as pleasurable an affair as the one given last Saturday. As will be seen by the advertisement published in another column, the commodious steamer *Oneonta* has been chartered for the trip, and will leave the O. S. N. Co.'s wharf at 8 o'clock sharp. Tickets can be procured at the store of Gill & Co., First street.

PERSONAL.

M. Wintler, Chief Engineer of the Vancouver Fire Department, was in the city last evening.

The Antiquity of Man.

REMARKABLE DISCOVERIES IN EUROPEAN TURKEY.

Mr. Frank Calvert, or the Dardanelles, who, besides his archæological attainments, is an experienced geologist, has communicated to the Levant *Herald* the following notice of a discovery which he has made near that town, and which carries back the existence of mankind to a period immensely more remote than has yet been ascertained by scientific research:

I have had the good fortune to discover in the vicinity of the Dardanelles, conclusive proofs of the existence of man during the Miocene period of the Tertiary age. From the face of a cliff of strata of that period, at a geological depth of 800 feet, I have myself extracted the fragment of a joint of a bone of either a dinotherium or a mastodon, on the convex side of which is deeply incised the unmistakable

FIGURE OF A HORNED QUADRUPED,

With arched neck, lozenge-shaped chest, long body, straight forelegs and broad feet. There are also traces of seven or eight other figures, which, together with the hindquarters of the first, are nearly obliterated. The whole design encircles the exterior portion of the fragment, which measures nine inches in diameter and five in thickness. I have also found, not far from the site of the engraved bone, in differents parts of the same cliff, a flint flake and some bones of animals, fractured longitudinally, obviously by the hand of man, for the purpose of extracting the marrow, according to the practice of all primitive races.

THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT

As to the geological character of the formation from which I disinterred these interesting relics. The well-known writer on the geology of Asia Minor, M. de Tchihatcheff, who visited this region, determined it to be of the Miocene period; and the fact is further confirmed by the fossil bones, teeth and shells of that epoch I found there, for I sent drawings of some of these fossils to Sir John Lubbock, who obligingly informs me that, having submitted them to Messrs. G. Busk and J. Jeffreys, those eminent authorities have identified among them the remains of dinotherium, and shell of a species of melania, both of which strictly appertain to the Miocene epoch. In addition to these discoveries, at about ten miles distance from the above locality, I have lately come upon other

TRACES OF MAN'S EXISTENCE

In drift 200 or 300 feet thick, underlying 400 or 500 feet of stratified rocks. I cannot positively affirm that this formation is likewise Miocene, the fossil shells it contains not having yet been examined scientifically; but in all probability such will prove to be the case. Throughout this drift I have found numerous stone implements, much worn. Flint is comparatively rare, but other hard stones have been adopted, red and other colored jasper being most common. Some of these implements are of large size, weighing upwards of nine pounds. It is not more than forty or fifty years since the possibility of man's having come into being at an earlier period than the received term of 6,000 years was first discussed, and it is only quite recently that geologists, upon the evidence furnished by the Quaternary drift, are agreed to assign him an antiquity of about 100,000 years. Some

SUSPECTED TRACES OF HIS EXISTENCE

Have been noticed in the Pliocene and Miocene formations, but not sufficiently marked to be conclusive. It may be mentioned that the drift of the Quarternary age, to which the earliest vestiges hitherto known of primitive man had been confined, forms immediately below the earth's surface, comparatively speaking, a mere crust beneath underlie in succession the vast thickness of new and old Pliocenes, and the Miocenes of the Tertiary age, to which last my discovery now carries back the existence of mankind. The remarkable fact is thus established beyond a question that the antiquity of man is no longer to be reckoned by thousands, but

BY MILLIONS OF YEARS.

I shall abstain from making further researches in the place where the engraved bone was discovered until I can do so in the presence of persons well known in the scientific world, who, I trust, may be tempted to visit the spot.

Several towns in Iowa prohibit the sale of newspapers on Sunday.

The public mind has been somewhat agitated with the Modoc war, an occasional marine or railway disaster, and the dull times, and the prospect of buying clothing at a figure not large enough to cleanse man to the bedrock. The place has been found where you can buy men and boy's clothing, or gentlemen's furnishing goods, at the very lowest prices. It is at Beck & Waldman's, corner of Front and Washington street, where a full assortment of men and boys' clothing, in the latest styles, can be selected from.

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses, go to Hurgren & Shindler.

Ivory in coral set,
When 'twixt parties' lips you see
SOZODONT, 'tis safe to bet,
Beautifies the ivory.

If you want pure, fine liquors of any kind, go to E. D. Tyne's, northwest corner of Oak and First streets, agent for the sale of Jessie Moore & Co.'s fine Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies of Louisville, Ky.

"I say, Tom, that is a nobby suit you have on." I declare I've been trying to get something that will fit me to a dot, and that I can depend on to wear well. Where did you buy them?" "I was passing along First street, last week, and as I turned the corner of Washington street I noticed some fine clothe and furnishing goods. The attraction was so great that I stepped inside, and after selecting the materials, I ordered what may be termed an elegant fitting suit. The place is Fishel & Roberts."

Habitual constipation leads to the following results: Inflammation of the kidneys, sick and nervous headache, billiousness, dyspepsia, indigestion, piles, loss of appetite and strength; all of which may be avoided by being regular in your habits, and taking, say one of *Parson's Purgative Pills* nightly for four or six weeks.

Johnson's Anodyne Liniment may be used to advantage where any Liniment is desirable. In cases of severe cramps and pains in the stomach it is undoubtedly the best article that can be used internally.

HOLLOWAY'S ARNICA PLASTERS.
The original and only true Arnica Plaster, possessing the Great Healing Properties of the Arnica flowers. The curative effects of these plasters in all cases of Pain or Weakness in the Breast, Side or Back, and in cases of Inflammation of the Lungs and Coughs are truly astonishing. They give almost immediate relief. Ask for Holloway's.
JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco,
Agents for Pacific Coast.

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATH
For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS
The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor,
Wiegand's Old Stand,
Washington street, near Front.

IF YOUR WATCH IS OUT OF ORDER,
Hand it to
WOICKA,
No. 71 First street,
(NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S BANK.)
A Jewelry repaired promptly and satisfactorily, at moderate prices.

ARE YOU LAME?
With Rheumatism, Gout, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Partial Paralysis or Lame Back! Are you afflicted with Neuralgia, Nervous Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Pleurisy, Pain in the Breast or Sides, or any internal or external aches or pains! If so, use the never failing family remedy, PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, small, fifty cents, large, one dollar. For sale by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD!
Cure Scrofulous Eruptions, Skin Diseases, heal old Sores, regulate your Bowels, invigorate your Liver, cure Fever and Ague, Constipation, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Regulator, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Price one dollar. For sale by all druggists.
A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists,
a23d3p5m San Francisco, Sole Proprietors.

TO THE TAX-PAYERS OF THE CITY OF PORTLAND.

The Portland Water Company take this method of defining their position on the purchase of their works by the city of Portland:

On the 25th day of April, 1872, this company received a communication from Messrs. W. S. Ladd, J. B. Congle, C. H. Lewis and S. G. Reed, sub committee on water supply, appointed by the Mayor, asking the question

"Will you dispose of your works to the city of Portland? and if so, you will state price, terms, etc."

Our answer was, we would sell, and the price, three hundred thousand dollars, to be paid as specified.

Again, the Committee on Fire and Water called on us at our office, saying they came in accordance with a resolution passed by the Common Council, on the 5th of February, to confer with us as to the purchase of our works by the city, to ascert in the price, and report to the Council at their earliest convenience. This company named the same price, viz: $300,000, that had been named to the former committee, two hundred and forty thousand dollars coin, and the city to assume the payment of sixty thousand dollars currency bonds, bearing seven per cent. interest, payable in July, 1880.

The committee made their report to the Common Council on the evening of February 18, 1873, from which report we copy the latter portion, viz:

We have been permitted to examine the income of the Water Company for the years 1870, 1871 and 1872, from rents of water, and from them we learn that the receipts would pay the interest on the bonds, the cost of operating the works, and have a considerable surplus, while the rents could be lowered one-fourth the present rates, and still pay rents sufficient to pay interest and cost of operating, thus giving to our citizens cheaper water, which is a matter greatly to be desired.

The increase of population in the city will increase the rents, and cheaper rates will increase the takers, without a corresponding increase in the cost of operating; and in the no distant future your Committee believe that the rates can be reduced to one-half the present rates, and still leave a sufficient revenue to pay interest on the bonds and cost of operating, while a small sum can be annually accumulating to form a sinking fund for the redemption of the bonds.

Under the provisions of our charter nothing can be done in the way of incurring an indebtedness sufficient to purchase or build Water Works by the city until the proposition is submitted to the people at a general election, and by them approved.

Your Committee therefore recommend that the proposition of the Portland Water Company for the sale of their Works, rights, &c., &c., be submitted to the people at the coming June election, as provided by charter, for their approval or rejection.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

(Signed) J. B. CONGLE,
J. C. MORELAND,
Committee on Fire and Water.

The Portland Water Company would respectfully state to the tax payers the fact, that they have not urged the city to purchase our works. We have simply answered in good faith communications from committees appointed by the Mayor and Common Council of this city, as we supposed in good faith on the part of the city, and as a continuance of our willingness to give to the tax payers and the public any information they may desire, in order that they may vote intelligently at the coming June election, for or against the purchase of our works by the city, we submit the following abstract from our books for two years, with the probable rates for one year:

ABSTRACT—Water Rates of the Portland Water Company from July 1, 1871, to July 1, 1872.

CONSUMER'S LIST.

1871.	
July	$ 3,253 84
August	3,418 20
September	3,421 15
October	3,235 18
November	3,230 78
December	3,186 41
1872.	
January	3,098 17
February	3,103 03
March	3,259 22
April	3,288 44
May	3,350 09
June	3,664 50
	$39,568 96
From City, County, Gas Company and Schools	2,068 00
From building purposes, street sprinkling, etc.	1,134 00
Total	$42,774 96

From July 1, 1872, to July 1, 1873.

CONSUMER'S LIST.

1872.	
July	$ 3,784 32
August	3,806 84
September	3,635 40
October	3,424 66
November	3,380 00
December	3,360 59
1873.	
January	3,353 01
February	3,410 73
March	3,387 72
April	3,361 61
May (estimated)	3,650 00
June (estimated)	3,890 55
	$42,437 43
From City, County, Gas Company and Schools	2,068 00
From building purposes, street sprinkling, etc.	1,460 00
Total	$45,965 43

From the foregoing abstracts we submit the following deductions, viz:

	Rates.	Increase.
1872—Rates as per books	$42,774 96	
1873—Rates as per books (May and June estimated)	45,965 43	3,190 47
1874—Same ratio of increase	50,000 00	4,034 57
Estimated rates for one year, ending June 30, 1874		50,000 00
Interest on $240,000 bonds at 8 per cent	19,200 00	
Interest on $60,000 currency bonds, bearing 7 per cent. coin	3,780 00	
Expenses, allowing $1,000 more than present year	8,000 00	33,080 00
Surplus after paying interest and expenses		19,020 00
Rates for 1874, $50,000—25 per cent. less than present rates		12,500 00
Surplus after reduction of rates		36,520 00

The city can run the works, reduce the rates 25 per cent., and leave a balance in favor of the city of six thousand, five hundred and twenty dollars; or, in other words, consumers that now pay $2 per month, can be supplied for $1 50 per month, and others in proportion; and still the city will receive a revenue without taxing the people for a water supply.

Any further information desired in relation to the Company's works will be freely given on application at their office.

Respectfully,
THE PORTLAND WATER COMPANY.
H. D. GREEN, President.

May 26, 1873

Wants.

Wanted,
$2,500 TO $3,000 FOR ONE YEAR, on good real estate security. Address "C," Postoffice Box 307.
je6d&w

Ten Thousand Dollars
WANTED.

I WILL PAY 1 PER CENT PER MONTH, QUARTERLY, IN COIN, for TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS COIN, for two or three years, with the best of Real Estate Security.
Any person having money to let please address
je6dtf J. L. PARRISH, Salem, Oregon.

Wanted—Information.
A REGULARLY EDUCATED PHYSICIAN AND Surgeon, 30 years of age, who has had considerable private as well as hospital experience, wishes to locate as Practicing Physician and Surgeon in some agricultural place in Oregon. A town of promising growth, and where there is as yet no physician, will find preference; or he would accept a partnership with some well established physician. Address, Dr M. P.,
je1d1 Oregonian Office, Portland.

To Let.

For Rent,
GOOD ROOMS AND OFFICES IN DEKUM'S BRICK building. Inquire of
DEKUM & BICKEL,
No. 58 First street, between Stark and Oak

Board and Lodging.
FOR A GENTLEMAN AND WIFE, OR two Single Gentlemen can be obtained in a Private family. The rooms are in the Second Story. One room 13x17, and one 10x12. Location, one of the pleasantest in the city, on East Park, south of Main Street. Rooms let without board if desired. Address
P. O. Box 241.
Portland, May 22, 1873. m22dtf

For Rent.
A BRICK STORE ROOM 25x100 FEET, also OFFICES in Second Story of Brick Building.
Apply at THIS OFFICE

Furnished Rooms
To Rent.
S. E. COR. WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS
CLEANEST IN TOWN.

ESTHER
THE BEAUTIFUL QUEEN
June 17, 19 and 21,
At Oro Fino Theater.

ESTHER!

GOLD & SILVER LACE SPANGLES
Trimmings, etc.
For sale by ... H. MORRICE, Masonic Temple.

For Sale.

For Sale.
ONE INSIDE LOT, SIZE 50x100 FEET, ON PARK street, for $500!
ONE CORNER LOT 50x100 feet, on Park street, in pleasant location, for $600.
No grading of consequence and lots entirely level. Title perfect. For sale at this price only for a few days. Inquire of PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL,
je6d6t Cor. Front and Stark streets.

Mill Property for Sale.
THE STEAM SAW-MILL ON THE MACADAMized Road, one mile south of Portland, with THREE ACRES OF LAND fronting on the Willamette river, will be sold at a very low figure and upon easy terms. Enquire of E. J. NORTHRUP,
je3d1m of Northrup & Thompson.

Hotel for Sale.
THE FURNITURE, FIXTURES AND GOOD WILL of a Hotel, located in the city, for sale low for CASH, or will exchange the same for city property. Inquire of PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL.

A Tract of Land
FOR SALE,
CONSISTING OF 325 ACRES, 40 ACRES IMproved, most in Meadow; six acres in Orchard, containing varieties of Fruit, some upland and swale, the latter easily cleared; one hundred acres under fence. Also a
Dwelling House, Well and Outbuildings.
The place is near Beaverton, easy of access from the city. Apply to J. C. KINGSLEY,
ia6d1m 135 First street.

For Sale or Rent.
IMMIGRANTS AND OTHERS IN WANT OF CHEAP Lands should call on me before buying. I can accommodate them with large or small tracts, improved or otherwise, in this and adjoining counties. Terms easy.
Two NEAT COTTAGES, conveniently located to business, and several SMALL FARMS, for rent.
Office, 143 Front street. P. A. MARQUAM.

ICE CREAM!
DURING THE SUMMER SEASON THE UNDERsigned will have on hand and make to order all kinds of
ICE CREAMS,
WATER ICES,
ROMAN PUNCH,
CHARLOTTE DE RUSSE,
CAKES and TARTS of all descriptions
SWISS CHEESE,
RUSSIAN CAVIAR,
SARDELLEN, ETC.,
And the best and most complete stock of
FRENCH AND AMERICAN CANDIES
Wholesale or Retail
ICE CREAM delivered to any part of the city free of charge.
ALISKY & HECKLE,
PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY,
No. 107 First street, opposite Post Office.

COLEMANS Dr. J. S. Coleman's Compound Extract of Eucalyptus is a preparation combining EUCALYPTUS
all the valuable medicinal qualities of the Eucalyptus, which is cultivated in nearly every California garden for its medicinal utility having become the household remedy for all diseases of the KIDNEYS, BLADDER and URINARY CANAL, and SEMINAL WEAKNESS. It seems to have a direct affinity for the GENITO URINARY ORGANS and their surroundings, and cures them by its alterative, healing and balsamic properties more effectually than any other known remedy.
It is an invaluable remedy for all diseases of the mucous and serous membranes, such as BRONCHITIS, HACKING COUGH, NAUSEA DURING PREGNANCY, DYSPEPSIA, LEUCORRHEA, etc.
This preparation is the result of Dr. Coleman's experiments with the medicinal properties of the tree in the U. S. Marine Hospital in San Francisco, in 1871 and 1872, where he had unusual facilities for testing the various methods of preparing the remedy, and its uses. It can be relied upon as certain to give the promised result, and hundreds of testimonials of its efficacy can be seen at his office, ... Kearney street, San Francisco.
COLEMAN'S DOUBLE EXTRACT OF EUCALYPTUS is a powerful, yet harmless, febrifuge, and is a special preparation for the treatment of the malarious fevers of our interior valleys, and is warranted to cure any case of FEVER AND AGUE treated with it according to directions, while the baneful results of the usual Quinine and arsenical remedies for those diseases are entirely avoided.
FOR PHYSICIANS, Coleman's Fluid Extract of Eucalyptus in 1 lb bottles.
Beware of imitations, and take none but COLEMAN'S. For sale everywhere, and by Hodge, Calef & Co., Wholesale Druggists, Portland, Sole Agents for Oregon.
EUCALYPTUS.

The Great Family "DOMESTIC."
THE "LIGHT RUNNING" "DOMESTIC"
LOCK STITCH.
STRAIGHT NEEDLES.
NOISELESS
EASY TO OPERATE.
EXTENSION TABLE AND CASTORS.
WARRANTED FIVE YEARS.
AGENTS WANTED.
SHOWS A RECORD UNPARALLELED In the history of Sewing Machines.
THE KING OF ALL.
CALL AND SEE THEM.
W. J. HORNE,
GENERAL AGENT,
... Third St.
Portland, Oregon.

W. K. BADGER.
AGENT FOR
THE GEO. WOODS ORGANS.
THE
HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S PIANOS,
THE BEST INSTRUMENTS MADE, NOW FOR SALE
At the Corner of Third and Morrison Streets.

BEAVER HOSIERY COMPANY
SHAKER SOCKS!
SUPERIOR TO EASTERN GOODS AND AT LOWER RATES
SOLE AGENTS,
... SMITH & CO.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM
WM. ... & SON
129 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
GUNS, RIFLES & REVOLVERS
Of Every Description.
FISHING TACKLE, BEADS, BIRD CAGES,
CUTLERY,
BASKETS, CROQUET GAMES, WAGONS, CARTS and BABY CARRIAGES. Agents for the California ... Works ... and SPORTING ...
WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINE
Needles, Thread, Silk, Oil, etc.

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,
HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, ETC., ETC,
SALESROOMS No. 61 Front street, and No. 62 First street,
PORTLAND.
150 dozen assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand.

Grocers.
J. F. CLARKE & CO.
Are prepared to furnish any quality or quantity of
FEED, FLOUR,
GROCERIES, BACON, HAMS,
HAY, STRAW,
SHINGLES, DOORS AND WINDOWS.
FRESH ROLL BUTTER received weekly. All orders delivered promptly to any part of the city free of charge.

J. SIMON,
56 Front Street,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
DOORS, SASH AND BLINDS
GERMAN, FRENCH AND AMERICAN
WINDOW GLASS!
Crystal Sheet, Enameled, Stained
And Cut Glass.
Glazing Done to Order and Satisfaction Guaranteed.
CONTRACTORS and BUILDERS will find it to their advantage to place their orders in my hands. Orders from the country promptly attended to.

A GREAT DISCOVERY.
NO MORE GRAY HAIR OR WHISKERS IF YOU will use J. LIPMAN'S HAIR RESTORER. This is not a vile compound, made of Sugar of Lead, Lac Sulphur, and other poisonous minerals, which will produce headache, paralysis or insanity, but a harmless preparation, free from sediment, easily applied, and in a brief space of time restoring the hair or whiskers to their natural color. No preparation is necessary to use it, but simply to apply according to directions accompanying each bottle. This is the first, safest and best hair restorer ever offered to the public.
J. LIPMAN, Prop'r.
General Agents, CHARLES LANGLEY & CO., Wholesale Druggists, corner Battery and Clay streets, San Francisco, to whom all orders must be addressed. Testimonials of prominent citizens who have used it accompany each bottle. ap22d&w3m

WOOL BAGS AND GRAIN SACKS!
Flour, Meal and Salt Sacks!
Tents & Wagon Covers
ON HAND AND MADE TO ORDER. PARTIES furnishing their own materials can have them made on short notice and reasonable terms.
DISPATCH AND ECONOMY, our motto.
AT THE
SALEM BAG FACTORY,
MYERS' AGRICULTURAL WORKS,
Salem, Oregon.
m17d... L. CHEESBROUGH & CO., Proprietors

J. S. SITWELL,
No. 136 First street,
IS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Merchandise, consisting in part of
BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA,
EMPRESS CLOTH,
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, BED COMFORTS
CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc. etc.
All of which will be sold
Cheap for Cash.
Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Street Contracting.
W. H. BUTIS IS STILL IN THE BUSINESS. Especial attention given to
Repairing Roadways and Sidewalks,
Anything from a mousehole to a full sized block.
Booking at residence corner of Fifth and Caruthers street, or at the MODOC EXPRESS on the street.

Strawberries.
THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW PREPARED TO furnish any quantity of FINE STRAWBERRIES at shortest notice. Orders left at Hacheny & Stemme's store, corner of Main and First street, or at Robinson Saloon, East Portland ferry landing, will be promptly attended to.
je6d6t W. PIERCE.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
SCHLOSS & SON,
Commission, Storage and Produce
MERCHANTS.
8 Front St., Central Block.
Storage on ... table ...
Mark all ... to our ...

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
UMATILLA, OREGON,
ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE ... ments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho, and ... shippers by having a ...
Fire-Proof Warehouse
For the storage of goods ...
Always on hand, a full ... of
Groceries, Provisions & Clothing,
MECHANICS, MINERS & FARMERS' TOOLS
And a large stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

GLASS! GLASS!
P. McGEE & CO.,
No. 26 First St., bet. Oak and Pine (Smith's Block),
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
ENGLISH, FRENCH, GERMAN and AMERICAN
WINDOW GLASS!
CRYSTAL, SHEET, ENAMELED, STAINED and CUT GLASS!
Doors, Sash & Blinds,
PAINTS, OILS, etc., etc.
GLAZING done on short notice, and satisfaction guaranteed.
The above firm call the attention of dealers, contractors and builders and the public generally to examine their new stock before purchasing elsewhere, and guarantee to give satisfaction. COUNTRY ORDERS solicited and promptly attended to.

CAUTION.
THE NORTHWESTERN
(BABCOCK)
Fire Extinguisher Co. of Chicago
HEREBY GIVES NOTICE TO ALL WHOM IT MAY concern that proceedings will be immediately commenced against any parties who, without authority from this Company, shall manufacture, sell or use any Fire Extinguisher by which a solution of Carbonic Acid Gas, in water, is ejected upon fires.
John V. Farwell, Van H. Higgins, Matthew Laflin, Anson Stager, H. F. Jacobs, H. M. Thompson, Directors Northwestern Fire Extinguisher Company.
Hon. Edmund Burke, Kellar & Blake, Hitchcock, Dupee & Evarts, David A. Barr and West & Bond—Counsel. McCALLISTER & BERGIN,
m11d1m3p Counsel in San Francisco.

To Boiler Makers.
OFFICE OF THE LIGHT HOUSE ENGINEER 13TH DISTRICT, PORTLAND, OREGON, June 9th, 1873.
SEALED PROPOSALS ENDORSED *Proposals for two Steam Boilers for Fog Signals* will be received at this office, and at the office of General P. Michler, 509 Kearney street, San Francisco, until 12 o'clock of June 9th, 1873, from Boiler Manufacturers only, for two Tubular Boilers, to be delivered at the expense of the contractor on board of vessel at San Francisco or Portland. Proposals must be for Legal Tenders.
Plans, specifications, and *forms of proposals* can be obtained, on application by mail, or in person, to General Michler, or this office.
H. M. ROBERT,
Major of Engineers, U. S. A.,
je10d6 Lighthouse Engineer 13th District.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, June 11, 1873

Gold in New York to-day, 118

Portland Legal Tender rates, 84½ buying, 85½ selling

Gold bars are quotable at 800 fine

Wheat in Liverpool—Average California, 12s 1d@12s 4d; club, 12s 2d

Money in the Future.

The *Financial Chronicle* (May 24th) says the anticipations indulged in by some borrowers, of a close money market ahead, have led them to engage time loans, for which, in some instances, 7 per cent has been paid, with a small premium besides. There is, however, an influential class of borrowers who think that as general business is so dull, and is expected to continue below the average, the mercantile demand for money may, perhaps, fall off, in which case the loan market will work down to lower rates. The fear of fall stringency also is not shared by these parties to the same extent as it prevails generally. They bring three arguments against this prevalent expectation of stringency. First, it has been so widely anticipated, and will be so amply provided against by time loans, that the pressure will be taken off when the active monetary demand sets in. Secondly, many corporations and other heavy borrowers will be out of the market, and we hope also to be free from the large extra demand for money which disturbed our loan market during the past two autumnal seasons, in consequence of the destruction by the Chicago and Boston fires which greatly drained our money market and produced a depletion, the results of which have not even yet wholly passed off. Thirdly, they rely on the payment of the Alabama indemnity of $15,500,000 by England in gold during the fall. This large payment, however made, will perhaps not be of much service in the way suggested, except it should check the necessity for an export of gold, which is one of the possible contingencies urged by those who look for a tight money market. Another reason urged against the probability of stringency is more improbable, namely, the expectation that the Treasury will issue more greenbacks out of its illegal reserve, should there be any serious danger of monetary trouble. This habit of looking for an increase of the currency as a panacea for financial or political evils must not be allowed to grow up among us. It might soon become a very dangerous symptom. The rise of the premium on gold in consequence of the last issue of greenbacks, and the excitement and depreciation thus produced, have made the attempting of anything further in the same direction as unpopular in policy as it would be dangerous in practice."

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 11.—Arrived—Ajax, Portland; ship Orowder, Acapulco; Koloa, Columbia river; Samoset, Tacoma.

Sailed Eastport, Coos Bay.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 11—Flour—Best extra, jobbing $5 50@5 75, outside brands $5 25, superfine, $4 75@5.

Wheat—6,000 sks shipping, $1 77½; 4,000 sks, $1 75. Sale to day 1,200 sks choice, to arrive, $1 75. Market very depressed. Lot of 700 tons choice offered at $1 75, only $1 70 bid. No demand from local millers. Very little competition among exporters, owing to the limited amount of disengaged tonnage in port. There are 20,000 tons of tonnage overdue the arrival of the fleet, which is anxiously awaited, when the demand for wheat will revive an impulse not now possible.

Barley—Feed dull, $1 12½@1 25; brewing, $1 25@1 35. Sale 400 sks good feed, $1 16.

Oats—Best, $1 90 down to $1 75

Potatoes Market well supplied with new at 1½@2c, old neglected, nominal, 1¼a1½c.

Onions—1a1½c.

Vegetables—Asparagus, 5a6c; green peas, 1½a2½c; string beans, 5a7c; cucumbers, 25a75c ℔ doz; new cabbage, 75c@$1 ℔ doz; green corn, 8a18c ℔ doz; tomatoes, 75c; egg plant, 18c; squashes, 75ca$1 ℔ box.

Oats 1000 sks yellow, $1 82½.

Cornmeal—Quiet, 1½a2c.

Bran—1½c.

Light dry [illegible], 2c.

[illegible] Dry, jobbing 4a5c; flax, 3c; California Mustard, 1½c.

[illegible] Jobbing, bayo, 2½c; large butter, 6c; peas and all white, 6½c; pink and red, 4c

Hops Jobbing 50c.

Broom Corn Bowed hands, $150@120 ℔ ton.

Honey Choice comb, 18@25c; strained, 10@17c in bulk, and $7 50a9 per case of 2 dozen jars; first new honey comb from San Joaquin is just at hand, and retails at 30c; beeswax, nominal at 30@35c.

Fruit—Cranberries, 60c; blackberries, 18c, [illegible]berries, 7@8c for common, and 12a15 for English; raspberries, 20c; strawberries, 6a9c for common and 12c for extra; cherries, 8@12c for common, 15@20c for choice; cherry plums, 8@10c; currants, 4@5c; apricots, 4@7c; apples, $1 25 for cooking, $2a2 50 for eating; pears, [illegible]$1 50; bananas, $3 50@4 50; bunch limes, $18; oranges, $40@45 per thousand.

[illegible] Bran, $27 50 for feed, middlings, $27 50a30; oil cake meal, $30.

Hay—$11@15; straw, 80c@$1 per bale.

Dairy Produce—Fresh roll butter, 24@30c; pickled roll, 27@31c; firkin, 20@22½c; cheese, 12@14c; Steele's, 15c; California eggs, 23@26c; eastern and Oregon, 17@19c.

Poultry—Live turkeys, $20@22; large and large roosters, $6@9; small, $3@6; ducks, $7@9; geese, $10@13 50 per doz.

Wild Game—Hare, $2 50@3; rabbits, $1 50@1 75; larks, doves and other small birds, 62½@75c per dozen.

Provisions—Oal [illegible] jobbing at 13½@13½c; eastern, 13½c@14c; [illegible]; smoked beef, 16½c; eastern sugar cured, 14½@16c; smoked beef, 16½ a17c; Oal lard, 11a15c; eastern, 11½c in tierces, 11½@12 in kegs and buckets, 14a15c in pails, and 13a13½c in caddies; pork, 18c for prime, 19c for prime mess, 20c for mess, 21c for clear, and 23c for extra clear.

Cotton Cala, 18c.

Wool Southern mostly short and heavy, and sells at 12½a15c; medium southern, 16@18c; choice northern, 20a22½c; sales of the week aggregate 500,000 lbs.

Hides—Sales of the week embrace 1,470 Cal dry, usual selection, at 15@16½c; 590 Mexican, 15@15½c; 1,370 Cal salted, 8c.

Tallow—Quiet at 6@6½c.

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Mowers: Buckeye, new model, $130; Buckeye, No. 2, $140; Buckeye, No. 1, $155; Buckeye Self-Raker, $250; Hand Raker, $225; Buckeye Dropper, $225; Clipper No. 2 180; No. 3, 140; No. 4, 150; No. 6, 155; Sprague Mowers, Nos. 1 and 2, 125 and 135; Union 123; Dodge's Reaper, No. 1, 250; No. 2, 230; Excelsior Reaper and Mower, 230; McCormick's Self-Raker, 200; Hand-Raker, 175. Harvesters—Marsh's, 243; Haines' Headers, 335 and 365. Threshers: Vibrator Thresher, 8-horse mounted power, complete, $875; 10-horse mounted power, complete, $925; Sweepstakes, $850 to $725, with or without mounted power. Pitt's Improved Buffalo, Nos. 1 to 5, $660 to 825; Torrents, 775 to 825; Wheeler's Endless Chain, 600 to 525. Wagons, Bain, 3 inch to 4-inch thimble skein, 150 to 190; Pacific do. 145 to 175; Mitchell, with patent or square hounds and roller brake, 145 to $165.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard size, 19@20c as per quality and quantity; Flour Sacks, 11½c; Burlap, per yard, 14a15c.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Portland made French calf pegged, and tap boots, $72@75; Portland made kip boots, $60; J. K. & Co. B. B. B. extra French calf pegged or tap boots, $72@75; J. K. & Co. favorite heavy calf, plain or quilted, boots, $63; J. K. & Co Standard's, standing edge boots, $64; gents' B. calf Prince Albert's lace stitch boots, $33; gents' B calf Prince Edward's lace stitch boots, $30; [illegible] cable sewed Oxford Ties, $30; gent's goat [illegible] glove top Congress shoes, $54; men's Band's ad. [illegible] buckle [illegible], $30; men's buckle plow shoes, full stock, $27, Infants grades at much lower quotations. Boys' Prince Albert's lace stitch boots, $25 50; boys' Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $24; boys' wax plow [illegible] $19 50; youths' cable sewed Oxford ties, $16. Ladies' S. F. kid fox bals, $19 50@24; ladies' J. K. & Co. kid fox bals, $17a30; ladies' J. K. & Co plain [illegible] lasting bals, $21@30; ladies' Portland made calf bals, $24@27; [illegible] buff pegged bals, $16 50. Miss and children's proportionately less.

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14; dressed, $22@30; flooring, $24@28; lath, $3 per M; shingles, $2 50; Eastern hardwood, 11@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Common, $4@5 ℔ dozen; extra, $6 50@7.

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4; Jams and Jellies $4 50; Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries, $4 50; Raspberries, $4 75; Blackberries $4 00; Pine Apple, $3 50; Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 25@4 50; Pie Fruit, $3@3 50; Green Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4; Green Corn, $3@3 25; Tomatoes, $3 25.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@20c, full weight; light weight 15c.

CEMENT, &c.—New Jersey, $6; Astoria, $4 50; Calcine Plaster, $5; Land Plaster, $2 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75; San Juan Lime, $2 75.

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices: Costa Rica 21½@22; Guatemala, 21½@22; Rio and Manila, 21½@22; Java, 28@29c. J. F. Jones & Co's Ground Java, 29c; Chartres, 27c; Phoenix Premium, 22@23c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 6c; Borax, [illegible]37, Blue Vitrol, 12½@13c; Potash Granite, 1℔ can, [illegible]doz, $2 25; Rosin, ℔ bbl, $12a15; Saltpetre, kegs, 18@20c; Sulphur, 5@10.

DRY GOODS Standard drills, 15@16 cts; seconds, 13c; Sheetings, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c; standard, 14@15½c; house lining, 9½c; bleached sheeting, ¾ 10@10½c; do, ⅞, 13½c; do, 4-4, 12½@25c. Cotton checks, 15a30c; [illegible] checks, 15c; cambrics, 10c. Cotton flannel, bleached, 16a[illegible], do, brown, 12½@18c. Cottonades, light, 20a25c; do, heavy, 25a45c. Denims, 15a30c. Hickory stripes, 11½c; Standard prints, 11c; seconds, do, 9c. Delaines, 18a20c. Linseys, 20a39c. Ticks, ¾, 14½@30c; do. 4-4, 20a35c. Bear duck, 24c. Table linen [illegible], brown, 35a65c, damask bleached, 50ca$1. Diaper linen, 30a37½c. Sacks, seamless, 35a40c. Alpaca, black, 25a75c. Waterproof, $1 10a1 25. Crash 10a15c. Ginghams—Domestic, 18a20c; Scotch, 22a30c. Lawns, 15a27. Percales, 26a30.

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 5½a6c; packed, 7a7½c. Peaches, 12½a13c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c, Plums, pitless, 18a20c; Raisins, new crop, in bxs, $4 50; hf do, $5 50; quarter $6; eighth boxes, $7, Zante Currants, 14c; Oregon do, 10a12c; Citron, 55a60c.

FISH—Cod, Pacific, 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No. 1, ℔ hf bbl, $14 75, do No 2 $18 00; do kitts No. 1, $3 50; do No. 2, $2 75; Salmon, pickled, extra brands, hf bbl, $4 50a5; bbl, $7 50a8; common brands, hf bbls, $4 00a4 25; bbls, $6 50a7 00. Canned spiced, fresh, 2-℔ cans $3 00 per doz; 1 ℔, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $3, hfs, $4 50 to 4 75.

LIQUORS—Our market, jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@5, Rye do $2 50@4, Domestic do $1 30@2. Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy $3@6. California wheat whisky $1 37½ and the advance. Gin—Holland, $3 50@5, Old Tom $2@3 50; Rum—Penn, $3 50@5; Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 50. New England, $7@2 40, Jamaica, $4@8.

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and glish pig reported in San Francisco, $65, refined bar, ℔ ℔, 6½c. Sheet 14 to 20, 9½c; do 24 to 27, 10c. Copper—Sheathing, ℔ ℔, 42c; do Yellow, 40c, do bronzed tinned, 63c; do old, 16c. Tin plates Plates charcoal, IX per box, $19 50; do IC char, $17 50; Roofing Plates, $17; Banca Tin slabs ℔ ℔, 32½c. Steel—English cast steel ℔ ℔ 18c. Lead—Pig ℔ ℔ 9a10c; Sheet 15c; Pipe 12. Bar 12@12½c. Zinc Sheets ℔ ℔ 14c. Babbit metal, 30@40. Quicksilver, 95c. Pressed ware has advanced 25@30 %.

NUTS—Almonds, 25@30c; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Hickory, 20c, Peanut, 10c, Pecan, 25c, Walnuts, Italian.

SALTS—Quotable 10 a 60d per keg, $6 75, 5d 25c per keg advance; 6d, 50c per keg advance; 4d and 5d, 75c per keg advance; cut spikes, 50c per keg advance on the price of 10d, fence, 25c per keg advance on same size of common nails; finishing and bradheads, 50c per keg advance on same size of common nails. box nails 60c per keg advance on same size common nails.

OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Devoe's, 55cts; Downer's, 60@65c; Standard, 50c, Crystaline (5-gal cans), 50c; Crystaline (2 gal cans) 75c, Gaslight, 50@52½; China Nut, 92½@97c, Lard, in cases, extra, $1 25, No 1, $1 10, in barrels, extra, $1 10.

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—Family Blankets Super fine, $22, XX 13, X 11 50, No 1 Extra, bound, $10, No 1 bound, $9 50, No 2 4 point, 8 50, No 3, 3 point, 8 00. Colored Blankets—4 pt Gray, black border, $5, do, fancy border 5 50. 3 pt Mission, 4 75, 3 pt Scarlet, [illegible]. 4 pt Green, 6 75, 3 pt Blue, 6 50. 4 pt Indian Striped, 7, 4 pt Gray, fancy B, 7 2, BB 8 75, 4 pt Mission, 8 75, 4 pt Scarlet, 10 50, 4 pt Green, 8 75, 4 pt Blue, 8 [illegible], 4 pt Indian, 9; No 1 Gray, 9 50. Flannels Blue Mix Twilled, 40c ℔ yard, Scarlet, 55c, White, plain, 40c, Twilled, 45c, Fancy Shirting, twilled, 50c, Plain Colored 40 to 45, Scarlet, plain 45c. Cloths Hard Times, 90 to $1. Cassimeres 1 10 to 1 45, Cassimeres, 6-4 Oak Doeskins, 1 10 to 1 25. Tweeds, 80 to 90c. Yarn White and Gray, 1 25. Scarlet, 1 50; Rep blanket, 1 10. A deduction of 25c ℔ pair on Blankets when sold by the bale.

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal, $2 75; Atlantic, 13½@14, Bartlett 11a12; North River, 11, Greenback, 10½, French zinc white, 16, Devoe's zinc white, 12, lampblack, Eddy's, 50@60, Germantown, 45@50, ordinary 25@30, Venetian red, 6a8, Havre Ochre, 5@7, red lead, 12½@13, Litharge, 13@14, fire proof, 5@6 cents.

RICE—China, 7½@8c; Patna, 8c; Island 10c; Carolina 12¼.

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ℔ ℔ in jobbing lots.

SALT—Ground Rock, $18 ℔ ton, Carmen Island, $22@23. Liverpool coarse, $25, fine, $30@37 50.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 70@72½c, hf bbls, 65@67½c, bbls, 62½@65c.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8½@9c, Donnelly's, 8½@9c; Babbitt's, 10@10½c.

SOAP—Quotable firm for R. Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½c.

STARCH—The agents' rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c; pure, 12 ℔ boxes 10½c, 1-℔ papers, 11½c; silver gloss, 6-℔ boxes, 12½c 1-℔ papers 15c, corn, 1 ℔ papers, 13c.

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 25c, Cinnamon 45@50; Cloves, 25@30c; Nutmeg, $1 20@1 25. Spices in glass: Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 ℔ doz, Cinnamon, $2; Mustard $1 75.

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for Island at 8@10½c; Yellow and Golden C. in bbls, 11@11½c; in hlf bbls ½c higher; Crushed, 13½a13½, in bbls; hf bbls 13½a13¾; Powdered, 13½a13¾.

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 90c@$1 30 per ℔, black, 50c@90c per ℔, Japan, in papers, 50@62c per ℔; lacquered box, 65c to 80c.

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 ℔ gal

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $26@27 50; Rumford's, $22 50@25; Jones' $22 50@24; Donnelly's, $22 50@24.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—There has been but little movement in our market for several days, nor is it likely that transactions will be brisk again before the new crop begins to come in. The small lots occasionally offering are taken at $1 62@1 65 per cental.

FLOUR—The present week, so far, has been very dull, except the local demand, which continues fair. Quotations remain steady at $5 per barrel for extra of fancy and established brands, good country brands commanding $4 25@4 75; fine, $4; superfine, $3 75. The supply in the hands of dealers and agents here is small, especially, compared with former seasons.

OATS—There seems to be but little tendency toward a recuperation in the market, and prices remain steady at 50@52 cents per bushel. Buyers do not seem to be anxious even at these low figures, and we look for this cereal to be dull from this until the new crop makes its appearance.

BARLEY—The new crop is beginning to be received in the San Francisco market, selling at about the same figure commanded by the old here for some time. Current rates are $1 40@1 50 per cwt, including sacks.

HAY—We note but little change, good Timothy quotable at $14 loose and $15 per ton baled, delivered on the wharves.

FEED—There is but little activity and prices remain without important change.

POTATOES—Prices for old crop are hard to obtain above 30@35 cents per bushel. There seems to be a full supply on hand and producers often find it difficult to sell. The new crop of Oregon is not yet at hand, but shipments from California are received and sell at 2½@3 cents per ℔.

ONIONS—The market is still bare of Oregon raised.

APPLES—None are offering now, and prices are nominal.

HIDES—Shippers, under advices are more cautious buyers, but prices experience but little change. Dry is still quoted at 15@16 cents per pound, green 6@6½, salted 7@7½, culls 12½.

WOOL—The determination of growers to hold on for better rates than are now prevailing seems to be general and hence we note limited lots being purchased at 20 cents per pound which seems to be the settled rate for the present.

BUTTER—We note large supplies and no important change in rates, though some claim that the market is weaker, since our last review.

EGGS The receipts this week are rather less than for the corresponding period of last. Dealers pay 15 cents per dozen, but are backward buyers

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Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F. Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, cor and First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

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River Steamers.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMBOATS.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY May 1st, the steamer

E. N. COOKE

Will LEAVE OREGON CITY on Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 8:30 A. M., and on Wednesday and Saturday at 10 A. M.—connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE

Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 8:15 A. M., connecting at Canemah with steamer Dayton on Tuesday and Friday.

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R. Co at REDUCED RATES

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE

Freight received until 5 P M.

J. D. BILES, Agent

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M

J. C. AINSWORTH, President

W. R. T. CO'S

STEAMER

GOV. GROVER!

WILL LEAVE FLANDER'S WHARF EVERY

Monday and Thursday Morning
At 6 o'clock,

FOR CORVALLIS

AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS.

Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No wastage or breakage. B GOLDSMITH, Pres't.

W. R. T. Co's Notice.

From and after this date

THE STEAMER "VANCOUVER"

WILL CONNECT WITH THE "GOV. GROVER" at ALBANY, and carry freight and passengers to all points between Albany and Harrisburg

B. GOLDSMITH, Pres't W R T Co.

STEAMER CALLIOPE

For the Lower Columbia Trade!

THE STEAMER CALLIOPE will leave the American Exchange Wharf every Monday and Thursday Morning at 7 o'clock, for the Lower Columbia, touching at all way landings, returning Wednesdays and Saturdays For freight or passage apply on board. m14

Vancouver and Portland Packet!

THE STEAMER CARRIE, J. C. KINGSLEY, Master, will make DAILY trips between Vancouver and Portland, Sundays excepted.

Leave Vancouver at 8 A M ; returning, leave Portland at 3 P. M , from foot of Alder street

For freight or passage apply on board.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:15 A.M.	Roseburg	7:15 P.M.
Roseburg	5:15 A.M.	Portland	4 20 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:05 A.M.	Junction	8:00 P.M.
Junction	6.00 A.M.	Portland	5 45 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P. M

J. C. HILDRETH, Gen'l Supt.
E. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

THE OREGON CENTRAL R. R. CO.

WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MAY 5, 1873, and until further notice, run FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAINS from

PORTLAND TO ST. JOSEPH,

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove; at St Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8.00 A. M.	St. Joseph	11:00 A. M.
St. Joseph	11.30 A. M.	Portland	2:30 P. M

On SUNDAYS trains will run as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:00 A. M	St. Joseph	11:00 A. M
St. Joseph	2:00 P. M.	Portland	5.00 P. M

Freight received at the Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, and will not be received for shipment after 5 P. M.

J C HILDRETH, Gen'l Sup't.
J. GASTON, Freight and Passenger Agent

Notice.

OREGON AND CALIFORNIA R. R.

A DAILY SPECIAL EXPRESS TRAIN WILL COMmence running on SUNDAY, JUNE 8, 1873, between SALEM and PORTLAND, stopping at Milwaukee, Oregon City, Aurora and Gervais

Time as Follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Salem	6 15 A. M	Portland	8 45 A. M.
Portland	4.45 P. M.	Salem	7.15 P. M.

J. C. HILDRETH, Supt.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

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THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL, making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R R OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,

And at C. P. R. R offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. M. SMITH,
General Passenger Agent, Chicago.
HUGH RIDDLE Gen'l Sup't, Chicago
WM R STEELE, Passenger Agent,
San Francisco

SUGARS!

EX BARKENTINE JANE A FALKINBURG, FROM Honolulu direct,

2,000 kegs Sugars, Assorted Grades,

Which we offer at reduced rates

m15 ALLEN & LEWIS

S. A. SEYMOUR. BROKER,
NOTARY PUBLIC
29 STARK STREET, BET FIRST AND SECOND

Real Estate Bought and Sold and Legal Papers Executed.

DOUBLE and SINGLE BLOCKS and LOTS for sale in Couch's Addition, Terms easy

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U S

President HENRY FAILING.
Cashier JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS, payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND, SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.

HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W CORBETT,
L. H WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$1,562,500,

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO,

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS; TRUST FUNDS in sums of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.**

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on **Deposit for safe keeping.**

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of **Financial and Trust Business.**

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT &

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,

DEALER IN

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,

THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Markets.

CHRIS. SCHOTT

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door east of Third

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLING,

SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON.

Election Notice—East Portland.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON THE THIRD MONDAY, the 16th day of June, A. D. 1873, a General Election will be held in the several Wards of the City of East Portland, at which the following officers will be elected, to wit

Ward No 1—Two Trustees,
Ward No 2—Two Trustees,
Ward No 3—Two Trustees.

Trustees for each Ward to be elected respectively for the term of one and two years. Also

One Recorder,
One Treasurer;
One Assessor,

Each for the term of one year, commencing November 1, 1873

The places designated in each Ward for holding the election, and the Judges appointed to conduct the same, are as follows

Ward No 1—At Sloper's carpenter shop, on Fourth street between Willamette and Oregon. Judges—C Buckman, F. R. Neal and G W Shaver

Ward No 2—At the school house on J street, between Tenth and Eleventh streets. Judges—Wm Dalton, H. Cas[illegible] and Dan Rafferty

Ward No 3—At the house formerly occupied by D W C. Jones, on Twelfth street, between Alder and Stephens. Judges—W F Alton, G T Gibbs and J Gale

The election will be held at 8 o'clock in the morning and continue until 6 o'clock in the afternoon of the same day.

By order of the Board of Trustees

J. A. NEWELL,
Recorder and Auditor

Dated East Portland, June 4 1873. je4td

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT NO PERSON is authorized to make contracts, or collect bills, or do any business for Stimson & Co., (engaged in the lumber and saw mill business) except D S Stimpson and he alone is the only person authorized to do business for said firm, or sign the firm's name, by which the said firm will be responsible

STIMSON & CO.

Dated East Portland, Apr 17, 187[illegible]

FLORENCE!

THE BEST SEWING MACHINE IN THE WORLD It does more work, more kinds of work, better work, and does its work easier than any other machine

If there is a FLORENCE within a thousand miles of Portland not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, I will attend to it without expense of any kind to the owner

We have the new style of FLORENCE machine that feeds the work away from the operator (like the Howe or Singer) to meet the views of those preferring that style of Machine

I have located permanently at Portland, and shall keep constantly on hand a large assortment of all the latest styles of the Florence machines. Call and see them before purchasing elsewhere.

I have the agency for the celebrated MONOTOCK CO. SEWING SILK and TWIST, JOHN CLARK JR. & CO'S SPOOL COTTON, WILLISTON'S & [illegible] MACHINE THREAD, BAILEY'S PARAFFINE SEWING MACHINE OIL.

Sold on the installment plan

JAMES B LOOMIS, General Agent

Third street, between Alder and Morrison, with Hodge's Music Store

Hotels and Restaurants.

METROPOLIS HOTEL,

CORNER FRONT AND SALMON STREETS

D. D. BUNNELL, PROP'R.

Dining Room conducted by J. T. BLISS & SON

Board, $5 00; Board and Room, $6 50 and upwards

BEST BAR IN THE CITY OPEN ALL NIGHT.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE!

FRONT ST., BET MAIN AND MADISON.

NO DECEPTION THERE.

HI-YOU MUCK-A MUCK AND HERE'S YOUR BILL OF FARE

THREE KINDS OF MEAT FOR DINNER; ALSO for Breakfast and Supper Ham and Eggs every day, and Fresh Fish, Hot Rolls and Cakes in abundance. Plenty of Tea and Coffee every day for Dinner, and Hyon Spike's Ale on Sunday. Hurry up and none of your sneering at CHEAP BOARDING HOUSES. Now's the time to get the wrinkles taken out of your bellies, after the hard winter.

Board and Lodging $5 00 | Board $4 00

I am ready for the BONE and SINEW of the country. Persons in want of HELP please call.

CINCINNATI CHOP HOUSE!

MORRISON STREET

THE UNDERSIGNED CALLS THE ATTENTION of the public to the fact that the

CINCINNATI CHOP HOUSE

Has been ENLARGED; REMODELED and REFURNISHED.

New Feature:

FINE PRIVATE DINING ROOMS FOR LADIES have been provided

No pains or expense will be spared to furnish the table with THE BEST the market affords, at moderate rates. Don't fail to call and satisfy yourselves. Remember the location, between Front and First, on Morrison street, Occidental Block ANTON GLUBETICH, Prop'r.

BAY VIEW HOUSE,

AT UNITY, BAKER'S BAY, W. T.

(Fifteen Miles Northwest of Astoria)

JOHN HUNTER, Proprietor.

THIS FAVORITE RESORT HAS BEEN THOROughly renovated and refurnished.

OYSTERS, CLAMS FISH fresh daily and in every style desired. All that the markets afford will be furnished patrons of the house. No pains spared to make guests entirely at home. The House is only one and a half miles from the Ocean Beach, where anglers may enjoy rare sport. Boats, carrying passengers, will ply between Unity and Astoria, connecting with Columbia river boats. Tri-weekly stages run between Unity and Shoalwater Bay.

TACOMA HOUSE,

Olympia, W. T.,

THOMAS JACKSON, Proprietor

THE LARGEST AND OLDEST ESTABLISHED house in the city.

EVERY ACCOMMODATION FOR GUESTS.

Be sure to call when in the city. a17

Chemeketa Hotel,

SALEM.

WESTLEY GRAVES............Proprietor.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST HOTEL IN OREGON. Free Coach to the house

LOVE'S HOTEL.

LEWIS LOVE, Prop'r,

First street, between Main and Madison.

THIS HOTEL HAS BEEN REMODELED AND Refitted throughout with New Furniture. Table is supplied with the best. Charges liberal.

STAGE LINES.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND MAIL LINE

GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.

THE ONLY REGULAR LINE RUNNING BY ARrangement, and in connection with the PUGET SOUND STEAM NAVIGATION CO , N. P. R. R. CO. and O.S.N. CO , between Sound points, Victoria and Portland.

THIS IS THE ONLY STAGE LINE selling THROUGH tickets over these several lines, and carrying passengers on their tickets.

Passengers by purchasing THROUGH TICKETS save money and trouble, and secure the best conveyances; by the only line by which close connections connections can be relied on. The small reduction made by so called opposition stage lines cannot benefit THROUGH PASSENGERS, as the local fare over the N. P. R. R. and other lines exceed the reduction made by the opposition.

Through tickets can be obtained in Portland at O. S. N. Co's office; Olympia, at COGGANS' STAGE office, and on board the P. S. S. N. Co's steamers.

OUR AGENTS on trains will take charge of baggage and freight for Stages, in waiting at Tenino

Buggies, Carriages and other private conveyances can be secured by telegraphing to the Agent at the Stage office at Olympia N. PIERCE, Agent

U. S. Marshal's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION ISSUED OUT of the Circuit Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, to me directed, in favor of Einstein, Bros. & Co , of San Francisco, California, and against J. S. Hast and M. Richards, for the sum of Two Thousand Five Hundred and Seventy-two 84-100 Dollars ($2,572 84) and interest and costs, I did, on the 6th day of June, 1873, levy the same upon all of said M. Richards' interest in and to the following described real property, to-wit: the South half (S½) of Lot numbered Three (3) in Block numbered One Hundred and Forty-six (146) in the City of Portland in said District Now, therefore, by virtue of said Execution, on Monday, the 7th day of July, 1873, at the hour of two o'clock P. M. of said day, at the Court House door in said City of Portland, I will sell all of the right, title and interest of said M Richards in and to the above described property, at Public Auction, to the highest bidder therefor, for cash in hand, to satisfy said Execution and interest, costs and accruing costs.

THOMAS G YOUNG,
Marshal of the United States for the District of Oregon

A. B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer. je7dtw

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced Rates.

COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, &c , &c , will receive prompt attention.

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired. WELLS, FARGO & CO.

PORTLAND Library Association. ROOMS,

CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS.

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

NEARLY 6 000 VOLUMES

AND

OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Membership Free to All.

Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly

DIRECTORS

WILLIAM S LADD, ADDISON C GIBBS,
PHILIP C SCHUYLER, C. H. LEWIS,
MATTHEW P DEADY, M W FECHHEIMER,
L H WAKEFIELD, H. FAILING,
W H BRACKETT, L. LLUM

L. H. WAKEFIELD, President.
H. FAILING, Vice President,
P C. SCHUYLER, Treasurer,
M. W. FECHHEIMER, Corresponding Secretary
HENRY A. OXER, Librarian and Rec. Sec

Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY PURchased the entire stock of Messrs G. A. STEEL & Co., of this city, and will continue the Book and Stationery business at the same location, under the firm name of J K GILL & CO. A share of public patronage respectfully solicited.

J. K. GILL
J. B ROBERTS

Portland, May 21, 1873. je4daw2w

Medical.

THE ECLECTIC DISPENSARY

AND

LYING-IN ROOMS,

Cor. of Washington and Second sts. Entrance on Second.

To Sufferers:

THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT HAS BEEN opened for the treatment of all Chronic and Private Diseases, in males as well as females, where all who are suffering from any of those dreadful ailments can find relief

Young men having weakened and injured their constitutions by secret habits, need have no fear in calling and consulting me, as all communications are strictly confidential, and sure of a permanent cure where treatment is followed

Special attention given to the treatment of stricture, and to all who are suffering from such, I can warrant a cure.

Diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder, Piles, Dropsy, Cancers, and all other ailments successfully treated.

To Ladies who are dragging out a life of misery, on account of debility, sterility, menstruation, and many other diseases peculiar to the sex, can find relief by calling.

The celebrated FEMALE REGULATOR PILLS sent free by mail to any address on receipt of $5 00 per box Certain and safe in all cases.

Office consultation free of charge. All communications strictly confidential. Office hours, 11 A. M. to 4 P. M., and 7 to 9 P. M. DR. C. G GLASS.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated [illegible] fully treated.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible, life-destroying maladies; see that they are cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to DR GIBBON, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate case, without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse, a solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eye, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN.

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the [illegible] of responsibility resting upon them, nor delay to obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in a registered letter through the Postoffice or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union.

All communications strictly confidential.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary—one of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. The only way to avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets, for, as advertising physicians in eight cases out of ten are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patients' letters, etc. Dr Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, Post Office Box 1,957

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER.

Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian* jy6d4pt

$1,000 REWARD

FOR AN

Incurable Case!

X **DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM!**

After ten years' trial on this Coast has proven itself the only curative in a certain class of diseases pronounced by medical practitioners as incurable.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1

cures Chancres first and second stages, Sores on the Legs or Body, Sore Ears, Eyes, Nose &c ; Copper colored Blotches, Syphilitic Catarrh, Diseased Scalp, and all primary forms of the disease known as Syphilis Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2

cures Tertiary, Mercurial Syphilitic Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones, Back of the Neck Ulcerated Sore Throat, Syphilitic Rash, Lumps and Contracted Cords Stiffness of the Limbs, and eradicates all diseases from the system whether caused by indiscretion or abuse of mercury—leaving the blood pure and healthy. Price, $5 per bottle or two for $9.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH ANtidote, for the Cure of Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Irritation, Gravel, and all Urinary or Genital derangements Price, $2 50 per bottle.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH INjection, a wash and injection for severe cases of Gonorrhœa, Inflammatory Gleet Strictures, and all diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder Price, $1.50 per bottle.

Also Agents for DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN PILLS for Seminal Weakness, Night Emissions, Impotency and all diseases arising from Masturbation and Excessive abuse. Price $3 per bottle. The genuine GOLDEN BALSAM is put up only in round bottles

On receipt of price, these medicines will be sent to all parts of the country by express or mail, securely packed and free from observation. Sole Agents

C. F. RICHARDS & CO X
Wholesale and Retail Druggists and Chemists, S W cor Clay & Sansome Streets, San Francisco Cal

Notice in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon In the matter of the *Herald* Printing Company, bankrupts United States of America, District of Oregon, ss—A warrant in bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of the *Herald* Printing Company of the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, in said District, which has been duly adjudged a Bankrupt, upon petition of its creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to it or its use, and the transfer of any property by it are forbidden by law A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of its estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at Portland, in said District, on the 10th day of June, A D. 1873, at 1 o'clock, P. M., at the office of H H Northrup, Esq, Register in Bankruptcy of said District.

THOMAS G YOUNG,
U. S Marshal for said District.

d je6d12

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING'S

Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT,

17 & 19 Fremont St., bet. Market and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT [illegible] SERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS [illegible] REPAIRING, in all its [illegible] Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all [illegible] Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher [illegible] together with a good [illegible] est market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER [illegible] CUTTERS always on hand or [illegible]

N. B.—M[illegible] KNAPP [illegible] Commission Merchants, Port[illegible] authorized Agents for Oregon [illegible]

Orders sent through [illegible] will be filled at same rates as [illegible]

P. LIESENFELD [illegible]

BILLIARD TABLE MA[illegible]

671 MARKET STREET [illegible]

PHELAN & CO[illegible]

NEW DESIGN BEVELED TABLE [illegible] 1871; also, the EUREKA [illegible] May 21 1871, and the [illegible] Also, patent UNRIVALLED [illegible]

On hand, a large [illegible] and the new patent B[illegible] ented Sept. 10, 1872.

FOUNDRYMEN, [illegible]

AND CARRIAGE [illegible]

SELECTED OLD COMPANY [illegible] Jackson Creek, Or [illegible] Hard and Soft PIG IRON [illegible] are selected with great [illegible]

413 and 415 Pacific st [illegible] Jackson and Pacific, San Francisco [illegible]

L. P. FISHER'S

ADVERTISING [illegible]

Rooms 20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange, California st. [illegible]

SOLICITS ADVERTISEMENTS [illegible] tions for the Daily and [illegible] papers published in O[illegible] W[illegible], Utah, I[illegible] and adjacent Territories [illegible] Pacific [illegible] paraiso, Japan and China [illegible] tralian Colonies, the [illegible]

[illegible]

GIRARD'S [illegible] his old age: [illegible]

KEEP YOUR NAME [illegible] JUDICIOUS ADV[illegible]

IF BUSINESS IS [illegible]

[illegible]

J. M. KELLOGG [illegible] 727 Market st., San F[illegible]

J. M. KELLOGG [illegible]

PACIFIC CO[illegible]

Commission [illegible]

For Buying and [illegible]

ALL KINDS OF [illegible]

And for the [illegible]

PRODUCTS FROM THE [illegible]

Jas. H. Good[illegible] & Co., [illegible]

TO ADV[illegible]

ALL [illegible]

G. P. [illegible]

for a [illegible] dred Page [illegible]

41 Park R[illegible]

and are [illegible] insertion of Adv[illegible] odicals at lowest [illegible]

VOL XIII.

OREGON FARMERS' U[illegible]

First Annual Session

AFTERNOON SESSION

SALEM, Wednesday, J[illegible]

The Oregon Farmers' Union—[illegible] in the Legislative Assembly [illegible] at 1 P. M., to effect a perma[illegible] M. Wilkins, President of the [illegible] Chair.

The Committee on Domestic Ma[illegible] the annexed report, which [illegible]

REPORT.

There has not been a distinct underst[illegible] of the Committee on Do[illegible] and one has been waiting for ano[illegible] of calling the Committee toge[illegible] of calling the Convention togeth[illegible] Nothing had been [illegible] on this very important [illegible] We are therefore unab[illegible] report.

[illegible] manufacture of woolen goods in [illegible] perhaps we might say [illegible] at one time there was [illegible] A woolen mill at [illegible] and one at [illegible] are the only woolen [illegible] are others [illegible] quality and [illegible] in Oregon are [illegible] The blankets are [illegible] and one from [illegible] of New York, [illegible]

[illegible]

Mr. Smith, of Linn, moved th[illegible] which motion prevailed. Mr. Smith, of Linn, sub[illegible] Committee on Internal Transporta[illegible]

[illegible]

Election [illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY [illegible] third Monday, the [illegible] eral election will be held in [illegible] of Portland for the following [illegible]

For the election of
One Mayor,
One Police Judge,
One City T[illegible],
One City A[illegible]

One [illegible] of the C[illegible] and and third [illegible] three years.

The Common Council, in [illegible] the act to incorporate the city [illegible] by the Act approved O[illegible] curring an indebtedness of [illegible] lars for the purpose of [illegible] works, whereby to supply [illegible] of good and wholesome [illegible] to this end it is cont[illegible] purchase all and singular the [illegible] voirs, franchise, privil[illegible] personal, now owned, [illegible] land Water Company, situated [illegible] county, Oregon, for the [illegible] thousand dollars gold coin, [illegible] the redemption and paym[illegible] send dollars of currency b[illegible] company, payable at the city [illegible] 1880 with interest payable [illegible] the rate of seven per cent. [illegible] to time as the Common C[illegible] remainder of said four hun[illegible] making provision for the [illegible] ing down additional and [illegible] enlarging and improving the [illegible] water works, for extinguishing [illegible] for supplying the city and the [illegible] good and wholesome water [illegible]

The money for the purpose [illegible] cured by the sale of [illegible] amount not exceeding [illegible] payable in U. S. gold coin in [illegible] more than thirty years from [illegible] est payable semi-annually [illegible] per annum, as more fully [illegible] dinance No. 1283, entitled [illegible] the voters of the city of [illegible] ring an indebtedness to [illegible] for said city, which said [illegible] of may be supplied with [illegible] for the construction [illegible] the same, in case a majority [illegible] in favor of incurring said [illegible] legal voters of said city shall [illegible] to be incurred

At said election the vote [illegible] er the Council may or may not [illegible] for said purposes and [illegible] the ballot deposited by such [illegible] the words "FOR INDEBTEDNESS" [illegible] thereto, the words "AGAINST IN[illegible]"

The places designated [illegible] election, and the judges and [illegible] the same, are as follows:

First Ward—At Armory Hall [illegible] George H Flanders, R. R. [illegible] side. Clerks, R. F. All[illegible]

Second Ward—No. 1 [illegible] Judges, J. H. Woodard, [illegible] Clerks A E Borthwick and [illegible]

Third Ward—At No. 1 [illegible] streets Judges, F. Hart[illegible] Hammond Clerks, J. A. [illegible]

Said election will com[illegible] will continue until 6 o'[illegible] closing the polls.

By order of the Common C[illegible]

May 26, 1873

Notice to [illegible]

BIDS WILL BE [illegible] ceived up to June [illegible] TION OF A STEAMBOAT, [illegible] and plans of which can be [illegible]

[illegible] the rate of freight on Grain [illegible]

The railroad carries grain at the [illegible] car load of ten tons; [illegible] more than double the above rat[illegible] the farmer from bringing his [illegible] market, and compelling him to sell in the [illegible] in the interior The boats be[illegible] T. Company carry one ton for the [illegible] is one hundred tons, thereby giving [illegible] how little he has to ship, a sho[illegible] where he can obtain the [illegible] the Railroad Company, by [illegible] by the car load, and charging [illegible] for less than a car load, [illegible] selling in the best market, [illegible] enabled to establish just such pri[illegible] of the Steamship Company [illegible] same rates as the W. R. T. Co [illegible] the boats of the W. R. T. Co [illegible] The W. R. T Company are [illegible] for ample means to tra[illegible] all fr[illegible] as the following will [illegible] the steamers *Gov. Grover*, [illegible] *Enterprise* (now building) [illegible] to be built, for which [illegible] enabling the Company to [illegible] 1,600 tons per week, or [illegible] freights In addition to the [illegible] belonging to the Railroad Company now [illegible] the warehouse at Oregon [illegible] the rate of fifty cents per ton for all [illegible] there over twenty four hours, and [illegible] of boats in making connection, [illegible] with an extra charge which he [illegible] way of the Locks, in addition to whi[illegible] in handling grain and passing [illegible] the other, reported in many cases [illegible] enabling some one at that place to [illegible] hundred head of hogs per year [illegible] shippers on boats passing through [illegible] or extra charges are entirely [illegible] have the most positive [illegible] that they will remain on the [illegible] fairly patronized Your Comm[illegible] in accordance with a resolution pass[illegible] at its last meeting, "that it [illegible] duty of every farmer, wherever pra[illegible] and in every honorable way to [illegible] the W. R. T. C., have given the [illegible] most thorough investigation, and [illegible] convinced of the wisdom of the cours[illegible] said resolution In fact we deem it [illegible] that the farmers should give said [illegible] encouragement as to firmly establish the [illegible] river and all its navigable tributa[illegible] may never in the future be left [illegible] of a monopoly.

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